

**SENARAI KATA SINGKATAN (ABBREVIATION) DI FASILITI
KEMENTERIAN KESIHATAN MALAYSIA BIL.1/2024**

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1	a.c	Before a Meal (from latin ante cibum)
2	AB	Asthmatic Bronchitis
3	ABC	Aneurysmal Bone Cyst
4	ABCDES	Institution, But The "Abcs" Theme Is Recurrent.
5	ABCDS	Emergency Situations. Exact Spell-Out And Details After "C" Vary By
6	ABG	Arterial Blood Gas
7	ABG	Alveolar Bone Graft
8	ABO	Absent Bed Occupant
9	ABP	Arterial Blood Pressure
10	ABS	Agitation Behavioral Scale
11	ABVD	Doxorubicin (Adriamycin), Bleomycin, Vinblastine, Dacarbazine (First-Line Treatment For Hodgkin's Lymphoma)
12	ABX	Antibiotics
13	AC	Abdominal Circumference
14	AC	Abdominal Circumference (Tas Finding)
15	AC&BC	Air Conduction And Bone Conduction, As In Weber Test
16	ACA	Acinic Cell Carcinoma
17	ACB	Aortocoronary Bypass
18	ACBT	Active Cycle Breathing Technique
19	ACC	Agenesis Of The Corpus Callosum
20	ACDF	Anterior Cervical Discectomy And Fusion
21	ACE	Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme
22	ACH	After Coming Head
23	AChE	Acetylcholine Esterase
24	ACL	Anterior Cruciate Ligament Tear
25	ACLS	Advanced Cardiac Life Support
26	ACP	Advance Care Planning
27	ACPO	Acute Colonic Pseudo-Obstruction
28	ACS	Acute Coronary Syndrome; Alternating Convergent Squint; Altered Conscious State
29	ACTH	Anti-Genocotrophic Hormone
30	ACTH Deficiency	Adrenocorticotrophic Hormone Deficiency
31	ACU	Ambulatory Care Unit
32	ACV	Aortic Coronary Artery Disease
33	AD	Dementia Alzheimers Type
34	AD	Autonomic Dysreflexia
35	Ad lib	As Desired
36	ADA	Adenosine Deaminase
37	ADC	Aids Dementia Complex
38	ADEM	Acute Disseminated Encephalomyelitis
39	ADH	Antidiuretic Hormone

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
40	ADHD	Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder
41	ADHD-RT	Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (Residual Type)
42	ADHF	Acute Decompensated Heart Failure
43	ADHR	Autosomal Dominant Hypophosphatemic Rickets
44	ADL	Activities Of Daily Living
45	ADP	Adenosine Diphosphate
46	ADPKD	Autosomal Dominant Polycystic Kidney Disease
47	ADR	Adverse Drug Reaction
48	AE	Adverse Effect
49	AEA	Above Elbow Amputation
50	AECOPD	Acute Exacerbation Chronic Of Obstructive Pulmonary Disease
51	AED	Automated External Defibrillator
52	AEM	Ambulatory Electrocardiogram Monitoring
53	AF	Anterior Fontanelle
54	AF-AFP	Amniotic Fluid Alpha Fetoprotein
55	AFib	Atrial Fibrillation
56	AFL	Atrial Flutter
57	AFO	Ankle Foot Orthosis
58	AFP	Alpha Feto Protein
59	AFROM	Active Full Range Of Motion
60	AG	Abdominal Girth
61	AGA	Anti-Gliadin Antibodies
62	AGES Criteria	Age, Grade, Extent, Size (For Tumors)
63	AGS	Aicardi-Goutieres Syndrome
64	AHC	Alternating Hemiplegia Of Childhood
65	AHD	Arteriosclerotic Heart Disease
66	AHF	Antihemophilic Factor
67	AHG	Antihemophilic Globulin
68	AHH	Aryl Hydrocarbon Hydroxylase
69	AHI	Apnea/Hyponea Index
70	AHR	Airway Hyper-Reactivity
71	AI	Artificial Insemination
72	AICD	Automated Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator
73	AID	Acute Infectious Disease
74	AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
75	AIH	Autoimmune Hepatitis
76	AIHD	Artificial Insemination By Pooled Husband And Donor Semen
77	AIMS	Abnormal Involuntary Movement Scale
78	AIN	Acute Interstitial Nephritis
79	AION	Anterior Ischaemic Optic Neuropathy
80	AIPD	Acute Inflammatory Demyelinating Polyneuropathy
81	AIR	Acute Inpatient Rehabilitation
82	AIS	Adenocarcinoma In Situ
83	AIS	Adolescent Idiopathic Scoliosis

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
84	AK	Acanthamoeba Keratitis
85	AKI	Acute Kidney Injury
86	AI	Aortic Insufficiency
87	ALA	Aminolevulinic Acid
88	ALA DD	Doss Porphyrria/Ala Dehydratase Deficiency/Plumboporphyria (The Disease Is Known By Multiple Names)
89	ALD	Alcoholic Liver Disease
90	ALF	Acute Liver Failure
91	ALF	Assisted Living Facility
92	ALIF	Anterior Lumbar Interbody Fusion
93	ALL	Acute Lymphoblastic Lymphoma
94	ALOC	Altered Level Of Consciousness
95	ALOS	Average Length Of Stay
96	ALPS	Autoimmune Lymphoproliferative Syndrome
97	ALS	Advanced Life Support
98	ALTB	Acute Laryngo-Tracheo Bronchitis
99	Am Dent Assoc	Attention Deficit Disorder – Residual Type
100	AMA	Advanced Maternal Age (Often Defined As 35 Years Or Greater)
101	AMD	Age-Related Macular Degeneration
102	AMI	Acute Mesenteric Ischemia
103	AML	Acute Myelactic Leukaemia
104	AMO	Advanced Medical Optics
105	AMO	Assistant Medical Officer
106	AMP	Adenosine Monophosphate
107	AMPA receptor	Alpha-Amino-3-Hydroxy-5-Methyl-4-Isoxazolepropionic Acid Receptor Of The Brain
108	AMPH	Amphetamine
109	AMT	Amniotic Membrane Transplantation
110	AN	Anorexia Nervosa
111	ANA	Anti-Nuclear Antibody
112	ANC	Antinatal Check-Up / Clinic
113	ANCA	Anti-Neutrophil Cytoplasmic Antibody
114	ANDI	Aberrations Of Normal Development And Involution (Of Breast)
115	ANF	Atrial Natriuretic Factor
116	ANP	Atrial Natriuretic Peptide
117	ANUG	Acute Neecrotizing Ulcerative Gingivits
118	ANW	Ante Natal Ward
119	AOB	Alcohol On Breath
120	AODM	Adult Onset Diabetes Mellitus (Type 2)
121	AOM	Acute Otitis Media
122	AOR	At Own Risk
123	AOS	Apraxia Of Speech
124	AP	Abruption Placenta
125	APAP	Automatic Positive Airway Pressure
126	APC	Atrial Premature Contraction
127	APD	Automated Peritoneal Dialysis

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
128	A-PD	Antero-Posterior Diameter
129	APH	Aphasia
130	APLS	Antiphospholipid Syndrome
131	APM	Anterio Poliomyelitis
132	APML	Acute Promyelocytic Leukaemia
133	APO	Acute Pulmonary Oedema
134	APR	Abdominal Perineal Resection
135	APSAC	Anisoylated Plasminogen Streptokinase Activator Complex
136	APT	Alum Precipitated Toxoid
137	APTT	Activated Partial Thromboplastin Time
138	AR	Allergic Rhinitis
139	ARA	Anorectal Anomaly
140	ARB	Angiotensin li Receptor Antagonist
141	ARBI	Alcohol-Related Brain Injury (Such As A Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder Or Alcohol-Related Dementia)
142	ARC	Aids Related Complex
143	ARC	Anomalous Retinal Correspondence
144	ARD	Absolute Risk Difference
145	ARDS	Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome
146	ARF	Acute Rheumatic Fever
147	ARFID	Avoidant Restriction Food Intake Disorder
148	ARMD	Age Related Macular Degeneration
149	ARMS	Alveolar Rhabdomyosarcoma
150	ARN	Acute Retinal Necrosis
151	ARND	Alcohol-Related Neurodevelopmental Disorder
152	AROM	Active Range Of Movement
153	ARS	Acute Respiratory Syndrome
154	ART	Assisted Reproductive Technology
155	ARVC	Arrhythmogenic Right Ventricular Cardiomyopathy
156	ARVD	Arrhythmogenic Right Ventricular Dysplasia
157	AS	Atherosclerosis
158	ASA	Acetylsalicylic Acid (Aspirin)
159	ASAP	As Soon As Possible
160	ASC	Atypical Squamous Cells
161	ASCA	Anti-Saccharomyces Cerevisiae Antibodies
162	ASCAD	Arteriosclerotic Coronary Artery Disease
163	ASC-H	Atypical Squamous Cells—Cannot Exclude Hsil
164	ASCUS	Atypical Squamous Cells Of Undetermined Significance
165	ASCVD	Arteriosclerotic Vascular Disease (Arteriosclerosis)
166	ASD	Artrial Septal Defect
167	ASDs	Autistic Spectrum Disorders
168	ASGUS	Atypical Squamous Glandular Cells Of Undetermined Significance
169	ASIS	Anterior Superior Ischial Spine
170	ASO(T)	Antistreptolysin / Antistreptokinase O (Titre)
171	ASOM	Acute Suppurative Otitis Media

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
172	ASPECTS	Alberta Stroke Program Early Ct Score
173	AST	Aspartate Transaminase
174	ATCC	Atcc (Company) (Formerly The American Type Culture Collection)
175	ATG	Anti-Thymocyte Globulin
176	ATLS	Advanced Trauma Life Support
177	ATN	Acute Tubular Necrosis
178	ATNR	Asymmetrical Tonic Neck Reflex
179	ATP	Acute Thrombocytopenic Purpura
180	ATS	Amphetamine-Type Stimulants
181	ATT	Anti Tetanus Toxoid
182	AU	Both Ears
183	AUC	Area Under The Curve (Pharmacology)
184	Aud	Auditory
185	AUR	Acute Urinary Retention
186	AUS	Anterior Upper Segment
187	AV	Arteriovenous
188	AVF	Arteriovenous Fistula
189	AVM	Artery Ventricular Malformation
190	AVMs	Arteriovenous Malformations
191	AVN	Avascular Necrosis
192	AVR	Aortic Valve Replacement
193	AVRT	Atrio Ventricular Reentry Tachycardia
194	AVS	Anti Veni Serum
195	AVSS	Afebrile, Vital Signs Stable
196	AWG	Awaiting Weight Gain
197	AWO	Antra Wash Out
198	AXR	Abdominal Radiograph
199	AYA	Adolescents And Young Adults
200	AZ	Aschheim-Zondek (Test)
201	AZT	Azathioprine
202	B.I.D.	Brought In Dead
203	B/L	Bilateral
204	B/O	Baby Of
205	BA	Bronchial Athma
206	BAD	Bipolar Affective Disorder
207	BAI	Beck'S Anxiety Inventory
208	BAL	Bronchoalveolar Lavage
209	BAO	Basic Acid Output
210	BAP	Bilateral Antral Puncture
211	BAT	Brown Adipose Tissue
212	BAV	Bicuspid Aortic Valve
213	BB	Bed Bureau
214	BBA	Born Before Arrival
215	BBB	Blood-Brain Barrier; Bunddle Branch Block

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
216	BBT	Basal Body Temperature
217	BC	Bone Conduction
218	BCC	Basal Cell Carcinoma
219	BCE	Basal Cell Epithelioma
220	BCF	Brachio Cephalic Fistula
221	BCG	Bacille Calmette-Guerin (A Tuberculosis Vaccination)
222	BCLP	Bilateral Cleft Lip & Palate
223	BCLS	Basic Cardiac Life Support
224	BCP	Birth Control Pill
225	BD	Binswanger's Disease
226	BDD	Body Dysmorphic Disorder
227	BDI	Beck Depression Inventory
228	BE	Base Excess
229	BEB	Benign Essential Blepharospasm
230	BEP	Bleomycin, Etoposide, And Cisplatin (Chemotherapy Regimen)
231	BF	Breastfeeding
232	BFMP	Blood Film For Malarial Parasite
233	BG	Blood Glucose
234	BGAT	Blood Glucose Awareness Training (To Help Patients With Diabetic Hypoglycemia)
235	BGL	Blood Glucose Level
236	BHCG	Beta Human Chorionic Gonadotrophin
237	BIB	Brought In By
238	BIBA	Brought In By Ambulance
239	BIBAP	Bilevel Positive Airway Pressure
240	BIDS	Bed Time Insulin Day Time Salphonyurea
241	BIH	Bilateral Inguinal Hernia
242	BIND SCORE	Bilirubin Induced Neurological Dysfunction Score
243	BIO	Binocular Indirect Ophthalmoscope
244	BIS	Bispectral Index
245	BK	Below Knee
246	BKA	Below Knee Amputation
247	BLD	Blood
248	BLS	Basic Life Support
249	BM	Bowel Movement
250	BMA	Bone Marrow Aspiration
251	BMBx	Bone Marrow Biopsy
252	BMC	Bone Mineral Content
253	BMD	Bone Mineral Density (Also Termed Bone Mass Measurement)
254	BMI	Body Mass Index
255	BMJ	British Medical Journal
256	BMP	Basic Metabolic Panel/ Profile
257	BMR	Basal Metabolic Rate
258	BMT	Bone Marrow Transplant /Transplantation
259	BNF	British National Formulary

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
260	BNP	Brain Natriuretic Peptide
261	BO	Bowel Open
262	BOA	Born Out Of Asepsis
263	BOM	Bilateral Otitis Media
264	BOOP	Bronchiolitis Obliterans Organizing Pneumonia
265	BOR	Bed Occupancy Rate
266	BOV	Board Of Visitors
267	BP	Blood Pressure
268	BPCA	Best Pharmaceuticals For Children Act
269	BPD	Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia
270	BPH	Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia
271	BPI	Bipolar Disorder Type 1
272	BPII	Bipolar Disorder Type 2
273	BPL	Bipolar Length
274	BPM	Beats Per Minute
275	BPP	Biophysical Profile
276	BPPV	Benign Paroxysmal Postural Vertigo
277	BPRS	Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale
278	BPSD	Behavioural And Psychological Symptoms Of Dementia
279	BPU	Bleeding Peptic Ulcer
280	BR	Bedrest
281	BR ASTHMA	Bronchial Asthma
282	BRAO	Branch Retinal Artery Occlusion
283	BRAT	The Brat Diet: Bananas, Rice, Applesauce, (Dry) Toast (Helps Digestion In Some Gi Disorders)
284	BRATY	Another Version Of The Brat Diet: Bananas, Rice, Applesauce, (Dry) Toast, Yogurt (Helps Digestion In Some Gi Disorders)
285	BRB	Bright Red Blood (Color Is Important As An Indicator Of Source, For Example In Gastrointestinal Bleeding)
286	BRBPR	Bright Red Blood Per Rectum
287	BRCA1 (GENE)	Breast Cancer 1 (A Human Gene And Its Protein)
288	BRCA2 (GENE)	Breast Cancer 2 (A Human Gene And Its Protein)
289	BRONJ	Bisphosphonate Related Osteonecrosis Of Jaw
290	BRP	Bathroom Privileges
291	BRTO	Balloon-Occluded Retrograde Transvenous Obliteration
292	BRVO	Branch Retinal Vein Occlusion
293	BS	Blood Sugar
294	BS x 4 quads	Bowel Signs In All 4 Quadrants (Also Sometimes Bs + All 4 Quads)
295	BSA	Bovine Serum Albumin
296	BSC	Bedside Commode
297	BSE	Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy
298	BSL	Blood Sugar Level
299	BSMP	Blood Smear Malaria Parasite
300	BSO	Bilateral Salpingo-Oophorectomy
301	BSP	Blood Sugar Profile
302	BSR	Blood Sedimentation Rate

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
303	BST	Blood Serologic Test
304	BT	Bleeding Time
305	BTB	Breakthrough Bleeding Of Menstrual Period
306	BTL	Bilateral Tubal Ligation
307	BU	Blood Urea
308	BUCr	Blood Urea And Creatinine
309	BUN	Blood Urea Nitrogen
310	BUSE	Blood Urea Serum Electrolytes
311	BV	Bacterial Vaginosis
312	BVC	Betamethasone Cream
313	BVM	Bag Valve Mask (Ambu Bag)
314	BVP	Biventricular Pacing (See Artificial Pacemaker)
315	BW	Body Weight
316	BZD	Benzodiazepine
317	C 2	Second Cervical Vertebra
318	C1	Atlas - First Cervical Vertebra Of The Spine
319	C1,C2,C3, etc	First Cervical Vertebra, Second Cervical Vertebra, Third Cervical Vertebra Etc
320	C1-7	Cervical Vertebrae 1-7
321	C2	Axis - Second Cervical Vertebra Of The Spine
322	C3F8	Perfluoropropane Gas
323	CA	Carcinoma
324	CAA	Coronary Artery Aneurysm
325	CABG	Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery (Pronounced "Cabbage")
326	CABP	Coronary Artery Bypass Procedure
327	CACG	Chronic Angle Closure Glaucoma
328	CACH	Central Nervous System Hypomyelination
329	CAD	Coronary Artery Disease
330	CADASIL	Cerebral Autosomal Dominant Arteriopathy With Sub-Cortical Infarcts And Leukoencephalopathy
331	CAG	Coronary Artery Graft
332	CAGE	Cut Down, Annoyed, Guilty, Eye Opener (Screening For Alcoholism)
333	CAGS	Coronary Artery Graft Surgery
334	CAH	Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia
335	CaHa	Calcium Hydroxyapatite
336	CALLA	Common Acute Lymphocytic Leukemia Antigen
337	CAM	Complementary And Alternative Medicine
338	CAMP	Cyclic Adenosine Monophosphate
339	CANSAS	Camberwell Assessment Of Needs Short Schedule
340	CAO	Conscious, Alert, And Oriented (No Altered Level Of Consciousness)
341	CAP	Community Acquired Pneumonia
342	CAPD	Continuous Ambulatory Peritoneal Dialysis
343	CARS	Childhood Autism Rating Scale
344	CAS	Developmental Apraxia Of Speech
345	CAT	Computerized Axial Tomography
346	CBA	Cost-Benefit Analysis (Of Treatment Methods)

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
347	CBC	Complete Blood Count
348	CBD	Common Bile Duct
349	CBE	Clinical Breast Examination
350	CBF	Cerebral Blood Flow
351	CBG	Capillary Blood Glucose
352	CBR	Complete Bed Rest
353	CBT	Cognitive Behavioural Therapy
354	CBZ	Carbamazepine
355	CC	Cerebral Concussion
356	CCB	Calcium Channel Blocker
357	CCCU	Critical Coronary Care Unit
358	CCE	Clubbing, Cyanosis, And Edema (General Signs Of Cardiovascular Disease)
359	CCF	Congestive Cardiac Failure
360	CCHF	Crimean-Congo Haemorrhagic Fever
361	CCHS	Congenital Central Hypoventilation Syndrome
362	CCK	Cholecystokinin
363	CCK-PZ	Cholecystokinin-Pancreozymin
364	CCM	Cerebral Cavemous Malformation
365	CCOC	Clear Cell Odontogenic Carcinoma
366	CCOT	Calcifying Cystic Odontogenic Tumor (Formerly Called Calcifying Odontogenic Cyst)
367	CCP	Cyclic Citrullinated Peptide
368	CCR	Cardiocerebral Resuscitation
369	CCRT	Concurrent Chemoradiotherapy
370	CCT	Central Corneal Thickness
371	CCU	Coronary Care Unit
372	CD	Conduction Disorder
373	CDA	Congenital Deficiency Anaemia
374	CDAD	Clostridium Difficile-Associated Diarrhea
375	CDC	Centers For Disease Control And Prevention
376	CDG	Congenital Disorder Of Glycosylation
377	CDGS	Carbohydrate Deficient Glycoprotein Syndrome
378	CDH	Congenital Dislocation Of Hip
379	CDI	Clostridium Difficile Infection
380	CDMR	Caesarean Delivery On Maternal Request
381	CDP	Cytosine Diphosphate
382	CDR	Cutaneous Drug Reaction
383	CE	Cardiac Enzymes
384	CEA	Carotid Endarterectomy
385	CEIOL	Cataract Extraction With Intraocular Lens Placement
386	CEJ	Cementoamel Junction
387	CEMRA	Contrast Enhanced Magnetic Resonance Angiography
388	CEP	Congenital Erythropoietic Porphyria
389	CES	Cauda Equina Syndrome Cfs
390	CESD	Cholesteryl Ester Storage Disease

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
391	CF	Cystic Fibrosis
392	CFA	Common Femoral Artery
393	CFIDS	Chronic Fatigue Immune Dysfunction Syndrome
394	CFR	Case Fatality Rate
395	CFS	Chronic Fatigue Syndrome
396	CFT	Capillary Filling Time
397	CFTR	Cystic Fibrosis Transmembrane Conductance Regulator
398	CFU	Colony-Forming Unit
399	CGBD	Corticobasal Ganglionic Degeneration
400	CGD	Chronic Granulomatous Disease
401	CGI	Clinical Global Impression (Including Subscales Such As Cgi-Bp, Cgi-C, Cgi-E, Cgi-I, Cgi-S)
402	CGL	Chronic Granulocytic Leukaemia
403	CGN	Chronic Glomerulonephritis
404	CH	Congenital Hypothyroidism
405	CHB	Complete Heart Block
406	CHC	Chronic Hepatitis C
407	CHD	Congenital Heart Defect
408	CHE	Cholinesterase Inhibitors
409	chest PT	Chest Physical Therapy
410	CHF	Congestive Heart Failure
411	CHOP	Cyclophosphamide, Doxorubicin (A.K.A. Hydroxydaunorubicin), Vincristine(A.K.A. Oncovin), Prednisone (Chemotherapy Regimen)
412	CHRPE	Congenital Hypertrophy Of Retinal Pigment Epithelium
413	CHX	Chlorhexidine
414	CI	Confidence Interval
415	CIC	Clean Intermittent Catheterization
416	CICU	Coronary / Cardiac Intensive Care Unit
417	CICU	Cardiac/Cardiothoracic Intensive Care Unit
418	CIDP	Chronic Inflammatory Demyelinating Polyneuropathy
419	CIEC	Child Intervention And Enrichment Centre
420	CIMF	Chronic Idiopathic Myelofibrosis
421	CIMT	Constraint-Induced Movement Therapy
422	CIN	Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia
423	CINV	Chemotherapy-Induced Nausea And Vomiting
424	CIPA	Congenital Insensitivity To Pain With Anhidrosis
425	Circa	About
426	CIS	Carcinoma In Situ
427	CISC	Clean Intermittent Self-Catheterization
428	CIVI	Continuous Intravenous Infusion
429	CIWA	Clinical Institute Withdrawal Assessment For Alcohol
430	CJD	Creutzfeldt–Jakob Disease
431	CK	Creatine Kinase (Formerly Cpk)
432	CKD	Chronic Renal Disease
433	CKD	Chronic Kidney Disease

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
434	CK-MB	Mb Isoenzyme Of Creatine Kinase
435	Cl	Chlorine
436	CLARE	Contact Lens Acute Red Eye
437	CLD	Chronic Liver Disease
438	CLI	Critical Limb Ischemia
439	CLL	Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia
440	CLND	Complete Lymph Node Dissection
441	CLP	Cleft Lip And Palate
442	CM	Chiari Malformations
443	CMC	Chloramphenicol
444	CME	Continuing Medical Education
445	CMHT	Community Mental Health Team
446	CML	Chronic Myelogenous Leukemia, Also Called Chronic Myeloid Leukaemia
447	CMML	Chronic Myelomonocytic Leukemia
448	CMN	Cystic Medial Degeneration
449	CMO	Comfort Measures Only (Palliative Care Or Hospice)
450	CMP	Complete / Comprehensive Metabolic Profile / Panel (A Blood Panel)
451	CMR	Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance
452	CMS	Chronic Mountain Sickness
453	CMT	Cervical Motion Tenderness
454	CMT disease	Charcot-Marie-Tooth Disease
455	CMV	Cytomegalovirus
456	CN	Cranial Nerves
457	CN I-XII	1St To 12Th Cranial Nerve
458	CNB	Core Needle Biopsy
459	CNS	Central Nervous System
460	CNV	Choroidal Neovascularisation
461	CNVM	Choroidal Neovascular Membranes
462	CO	Carbon Monoxide
463	CO2	Carbon Dioxide
464	COA	Coarction Of Aorta
465	COC	Combined Oral Contraceptives
466	COFS	Cerebro-Oculo-Facio-Skeletal Syndrome
467	COG	Centre Of Gravity
468	COH	Controlled Ovarian Hyperstimulation
469	COLD	Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease
470	COP	Cryptogenic Organizing Pneumonitis
471	COPD	Chronic Obstructive Airway Disease
472	COPD	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease
473	COPM	Canadian Occupational Performance Measure
474	COTDS	Computer Operations Theatre Data System
475	COW	Circle Of Willis
476	COX-1	Cyclooxygenase 1
477	COX-2	Cyclooxygenase 2

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
478	COX-3	Cyclooxygenase 3
479	CP	Cerebral Palsy
480	CP/CPPS CPPS	Chronic Pelvic Pain Syndrome
481	CPAP	Continuous Positive Airway Pressure
482	CPCR	Cardio-Pulmonary Cerebral Resuscitation
483	CPCR	Cardiopulmonary Cerebral Resuscitation, A Version Of Cpr
484	CPD	Cephalopelvic Disproportion
485	CPDD	Calcium Pyrophosphate Deposition Disease
486	CPE	Carbapenemase Producing "Enterobacteriaceae"
487	CPEO	Chronic Progressive External Ophthalmoplegia
488	CPG	Clinical Practice Guidelines
489	CPK	Creatine Phosphokinase
490	CPK-MB	Creatine Phosphokinase Heart
491	CPM	Continuous Passive Motion
492	CPP	Cerebral Perfusion Pressure
493	CPPD	Calcium Pyrophosphate Deposition
494	CPPS	Chronic Pelvic Pain Syndrome (See Ucpss)
495	CPR	Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
496	CPSD	Corrected Pattern Standard Deviation
497	CPT	Current Procedural Terminology
498	CPZ	Chlorpromazine
499	CR	Controlled Release
500	CRAO	Central Retinal Artery Occlusion
501	CRC	Colorectal Carcinoma
502	CRE	Carbapenem-Resistant Enterobacteriaceae
503	CREST	Calcinosis, Raynaud Esophagus, Sclerosis, Teleangiectasiae
504	CRF	Corticotropin-Releasing Factor
505	CRH	Corticotropin-Releasing Hormone
506	CRHD	Chronic Rheumatic Heart Disease
507	CRISPR	Clustered Regularly Interspaced Short Palindromic Repeats
508	CRKP	Carbapenem Resistant Klebsiella Pneumonia
509	CRL	Crown-Rump Length (Tas Finding)
510	CRNA	Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist
511	CRO	Contract Research Organization
512	CRP	C-Reactive Protein
513	CRPC	Castration-Resistant Prostate Cancer
514	CRPS	Complex Regional Pain Syndrome
515	CRRT	Continuous Renal Replacement Therapy
516	CRS	Congenital Rubella Syndrome
517	CRSD	Circadian Rhythm Sleep Disorder
518	CRSD	Circadian Rhythm Sleep Disorder
519	CRT	Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy (Artificial Pacemaker)
520	CRVO	Central Retinal Vein Occlusion
521	CsA	Cyclosporin A

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
522	CSCR	Central Serous Chorioretinopathy
523	CSD	Cat Scratch Disease
524	CSDH	Chronic Subdural Haemorrhage
525	C-section	Cesarean Section
526	CSF	Cerebrospinal Fluid
527	CSM	Cervical Spondylotic Myelopathy
528	CSME	Clinically Significant Macular Edema
529	CSOM	Chronic Suppurative Otitis Media
530	CSPC	Community Specialist Palliative Care
531	C-spine	Cervical Spine
532	CSS	Churg-Strauss Syndrome
533	CSSD	Central Sterile Supply Department
534	C-SSRS	Columbia Suicide Severity Rating Scale
535	CSSU	Central Sterilizing Supply Unit
536	CST	Contraction Stress Test
537	CSU	Catheter Specimen Of Urine
538	CT	Computed Tomography
539	CT SCAN	Computerized Tomography
540	CTA	Computed Tomography Angiography
541	CTAP	Ct Arterial Portography
542	CTCAE	Common Terminology Criteria For Adverse Events
543	CTD	Connective Tissue Disease
544	CTE	Chronic Traumatic Encephalopathy
545	CTEV	Congenital Talipes Equino Varus
546	CTG	Cardiotocography /Cardiotocograph
547	CTO	Chronic Total Occlusion
548	CTP	Child-Turcotte-Pugh Score
549	CTP	Child-Turcotte-Pugh Score
550	CTPA	Computed Tomographic Pulmonary Angiography
551	CTR	Carpal Tunnel Release
552	CTS	Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
553	CTx	Chemotherapy
554	CTZ	Chemoreceptor Trigger Zone
555	CV	Curriculum Vitae
556	CVA	Cerebro Vascular Accident
557	CVAD	Central Venous Access Device
558	CVAT	Costovertebral Angle Tenderness
559	CVC	Central Venous Catheter
560	CVD	Cardiovascular Disease
561	CVF	Colovagina Fistula
562	CVI	Chronic Venous Insufficiency
563	CVID	Common Variable Immunodeficiency
564	CVP	Central Venous Pressure
565	CVS	Cardiovascular System

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
566	CWP	Coal Worker's Pneumoconiosis
567	CWS	Cotton Wool Spot
568	CXR	Chest X-Ray
569	D&C	Dilatation And Curretage
570	D&E	Dilatation And Evacuation
571	D10	Dextrose 10%
572	D25	25% Dextrose Injections
573	d4T	Stavudine
574	D5	5% Dextrose
575	D50	Dextrose 50%
576	D5W	5% Dextrose In Water - Iv Fluids For Intravenous Therapy
577	DA	Dopamine
578	DAEC	Diffusely Adherent Escherichia Coli
579	DAF	Decay Accelerating Factor
580	DAI	Diffuse Exonal Injury
581	DALY	Disability-Adjusted Life Year
582	DAMA	Discharge Against Medical Advice
583	DAPT	Dual Anti-Platelet Therapy
584	DASH	Disability Of Arm, Shoulder, Hand D/C
585	DASS	Depression, Anxiety, Stress Scale
586	DAT	Diet As Tolerated
587	DBA	Diamond-Blackfan Anemia
588	DBP	Diastolic Blood Pressure
589	DBS	Deep Brain Stimulation
590	DBT	Dialectical Behavioural Therapy
591	DCBE	Double Contrast Barium Enema
592	DCCV	Direct Current Cardioversion
593	DCD	Donation After Cardiac Death
594	DCDA	Dichorionic Diamniotic
595	DCIS	Ductal Carcinoma In-Situ
596	DCM	Dilated Cardiomyopathy
597	DCR	Dacryocystorhinostomy
598	DD	Date Of Delivery
599	DD	Developmental Disability
600	DDAVP	Desmopressin Acetate
601	ddC	Zalcitabine
602	DDD	Degenerative Disk Disease
603	DDH	Developmental Dysplasia Of Hip; Displacia Dislocation Of Hip
604	ddl	Didanosine
605	DDR	Direct Digital Radiography
606	DDx	Differential Diagnosis Dd
607	Defib	Defibrillation
608	DES	Diethylstilbestrol
609	DEXA	Dual Energy X-Ray Absorptiometry

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
610	DF	Dengue Fever
611	DF118	Dihydrocodeine
612	DFA	Direct Fluorescence Antibody
613	DFO	Desferroxamine
614	DFU	Diabetic Foot Ulcer
615	DH	Department Of Health (United Kingdom), A Branch Of Government
616	DHE	Dihydroergotamine
617	DHEAS	Dehydroepiandrosterone Sulphate
618	DHF	Dengue Hemorrhagic Fever
619	DHF	Dengue Shock Syndrome - Dengue Hemorrhagic Fever
620	DHS	Dynamis Hip Screw
621	DHT	Dihydrotestosterone
622	DI	Diabetes Insipidus
623	DIC	Disseminated Coagulopathy Or Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation
624	DIC/DIVC	Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation
625	DICVP	Diplomat, International College Of Veterinary Pharmacy
626	DIL	Drug-Induced Lupus
627	DILI	Drug Induce Liver Injury
628	DILV	Double Inlet Left Ventricle
629	DIP	Distal Interphalangeal Joint
630	DISH	Diffuse Idiopathic Skeletal Hyperostosis
631	DIY	Do It Yourself
632	DJD	Degenerative Joint Disease (Osteoarthritis)
633	DKA	Diabetic Ketoacidosis
634	DLB	Dementia With Lewy Bodies
635	DLBCL	Diffuse Large B Cell Lymphoma
636	DLCO	Diffusing Capacity Of The Lung For Carbon Monoxide
637	DLE	Discoid Lupus Erythematosus
638	DLI	Donor Lymphocyte Infusion
639	DM	Diabetes Mellitus
640	DMARD	Disease-Modifying Antirheumatic Drug
641	DMD	Dentariae Medicinae Doctor, That Is, Doctor Of Dental Medicine
642	DMD or BMD	Duchenne–Becker Muscular Dystrophy
643	DMPA	Depot Medroxyprogesterone Acetate
644	DMSA	Dimercaptosuccinic Acid
645	DMT	Dimethyltryptamine
646	DNA	Deoxyribonucleic Acid
647	DNACPR	Do Not Attempt Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
648	DNAR	Do Not Attempt Resuscitation
649	DNI	Do Not Intubate
650	DNR	Do Not Resuscitate
651	DO	Distraction Osteogenesis
652	DOA	Dead On Arrival
653	DOB	Date Of Birth

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
654	DOD	Date Of Death
655	DOH	Department Of Health
656	DOS	Date Of Service
657	DOTCA	Dynamic Occupational Therapy Cognitive Assessment
658	DPL	Diagnostic Peritoneal Lavage
659	DPLD	Diffuse Parenchymal Lung Disease
660	DPM	Doctor Of Podiatric Medicine
661	DPT	Diphtheria-Pertussis-Tetanus (Dpt Vaccine) (Whole Cell Pertussis)
662	DR	Diabetic Retinopathy
663	DRE	Digital Rectal Examination
664	DRPLA	Dentatorubral-Pallidoluysian Atrophy
665	DRS	Disability Rating Scale
666	DRSP disease	Drug-Resistant Streptococcus Pneumoniae Disease
667	DRUJ	Distal Radioulnar Joint
668	DS	Down Syndrome (Trisomy 21)
669	DSA	Digital Subtraction Angiography
670	DSH	Deliberate Self Harm
671	DSM - 5	Diagnostic And Statistical Manual Of Mental Disorders
672	DSM-IV	Diagnostic And Statistical Manual Of Mental Disorder, Fourth Edition
673	DSPS	Delayed Sleep Phase Syndrome
674	DSS	Docusate Sodium; From The Chemical Name Dioctyl Sodium Sulfosuccinate
675	DT	Diphtheria-Tetanus (Combined Vaccination)
676	DTA	Deep Tranverse Arrest
677	DTaP	Diphtheria-Pertussis-Tetanus (Combined Vaccination) (Accellular Pertussis)
678	DTaP	Diphtheria-Tetanus-Acellular Pertussis (Combined Vaccination)
679	DTP	Diphtheria-Tetanus-Pertussis (Combined Vaccination)
680	DTR	Deep Tendon Reflex
681	DTs	Delirium Tremens
682	DUB	Dysfunctional Uterine Bleeding
683	DVAB	Directional Vacuum Assisted Biopsy
684	DVR	Double Valve Replacement
685	DVT	Deep Venous / Vein Thrombosis
686	DXA	Dual-Energy X-Ray Absorptiometry
687	EACA	Epsilon-Aminocaproic Acid
688	EAEC	Enteroadhesive Escherichia Coli
689	EAM	External Auditory Meatus
690	EBCT	Electron Beam Tomography - External Beam Computer Tomography
691	EBL	Estimated Blood Loss (See Bleeding)
692	EBM	Expressed Breast Milk
693	EBRT	External Beam Radiation Therapy
694	EBV	Epstein-Barr Virus
695	EBW	Estimated Birth Weight
696	ECAQ	Elderly Cognitive Assessment Questionnaire
697	ECCE	Extra Capsular Cataract Extraction

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
698	ECG	Electrocardiogram
699	ECHO	Enteric Cytopathic Human Orphan Virus
700	ECI	Febris E Causa Ignota (Normally Written As Febris E.C.I.)
701	ECLS	Extracorporeal Life Support
702	ECM	Extracellular Matrix
703	ECMO	Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation
704	ECT	Electro-Convulsive Therapy
705	ECTR	Endoscopic Carpal Tunnel Release
706	ECV	External Cephalic Version
707	ED	Emergency Department
708	EDD	Estimated Date Of Delivery (At 40/40 Weeks Of Pregnancy); Expected Date Of Delivery
709	EDD; EDOD	Expected / Estimated Date Of Delivery
710	EDF	End Diastolic Flow (Describing The Flow Of Blood Through The Umbilical Artery)
711	EDH	Epidural Hematoma
712	EDL	Extensor Digitora Longus
713	EDRF	Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor Aka Nitric Oxide
714	EDS	Ehlers–Danlos Syndrome
715	EDTA	Ethylene-Diamine-Tetraacetic Acid
716	EDV	End-Diastolic Volume
717	EE	Expressed Emotion
718	EEE	Eastern Equine Encephalitis
719	EEG	Electroencephalograph / Gram
720	EES	Erythromycin Ethyl Succinate
721	EF	Ejection Fraction; Extended Field
722	EFM	Electronic Fetal Monitoring, Aka External Fetal Monitoring (Cardiotocograph)
723	EFW	Estimated Fetal Weight
724	EGF	Epidermal Growth Factor
725	EGPA	Eosinophilic Granulomatosis With Polyangiitis (Formerly Known As Churg-Strauss Syndrome)
726	EHEC	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia Coli
727	EHK	Epidermolytic Hyperkeratosis
728	EIEC	Enteroinvasive Escherichia Coli
729	EIP	Early Intervention Programme
730	EJV	External Jugular Vein
731	ELBW	Extremely Low Birth Weight
732	ELISA	Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay
733	ELLSCS	Elective Lower Segment Caesarean Section
734	ELMS	Endoscopic Laryngo Micro Surgery
735	EM	Erythema Multiforme
736	EMG	Electromyogram
737	EMLSCS	Emergency Lower Segment Caesarean Section
738	ENT	Ear, Nose And Throat
739	EOG	Electrooculogram
740	EOM	Extra Ocular Muscles
741	EPEC	Enteropathogenic Escherichia Coli

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
742	EPM	Extrapontine Myelinolysis
743	EPO	Erythropoietin
744	EPP	Erythropoietic Protoporphyrin
745	EPS	Extrapyramidal Symptoms
746	ERCP	Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangio-Pancreatogram
747	ERG	Electroretinogram
748	ERMS	Embryonal Rhabdomyosarcoma
749	ERPOC	Evacuation Of Retained Product Of Conception
750	ESA	Erythropoiesis-Stimulating Agent
751	ESBL	Extended Spectrum Beta-Lactamase (See Also Gram-Negative Bacteria)
752	ESHAP	Etoposide, Cisplatin, Cytarabine, Methylprednisolone (Chemotherapy Regimen For Relapsed Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma)
753	ESL	Extracorporeal Shockwave Lithotripsy (Also Eswl)
754	ESP	Extrasensory Perception
755	ESR	Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate
756	ESRD	End-Stage Renal Disease
757	ESRF	End Stage Renal Failure
758	ESS	Empty Sella Syndrome
759	ESV	End-Systolic Volume
760	ESWL	Extracorporeal Shockwave Lithotripsy
761	ESWL	Extracorporeal Shockwave Lithotripsy (Also Esl) (See Lithotripter)
762	ET	Exchange Transfusion
763	ETEC	Enterotoxigenic Escherichia Coli
764	ETOH	Ethanol (Ethyl Alcohol)
765	ETS	Endoscopic Thoracic Sympathectomy
766	ETT	Endotracheal Tube
767	EUA	Examination Under Anesthesia
768	EUS	Endoscopic Ultrasonography
769	EVAR	Endovascular Aneurysm Repair
770	EVD	External Ventricular Drainage
771	EVL	Endoscopic Variceal Ligation
772	EVR	Early Virological Response
773	FA	Fanconi Anemia
774	FAC	Ferrous / Ferric Ammonium Citrate
775	FAMMM syndrome	Familial Atypical Multiple Mole Melanoma Syndrome
776	FANA	Fluorescent Antinuclear Antibody Test
777	FAP	Familial Adenomatous Polyposis
778	FAS	Fetal Alcohol Syndrome
779	FASDs	Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders
780	FAST	Focused Assessment With Sonography For Trauma
781	FB	Foreign Body
782	FBC	Full Blood Count
783	fs	Fasting Plasma Glucose
784	FBS	Fasting Blood Sugar

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
785	FDC	Follicular Dendritic Cells
786	FDL	Flexor Digital Profundes
787	FDG	Fluorodeoxyglucose
788	FDP	Fibrin Degradation Product
789	FDS	Flexor Digital Superficial
790	FDT	Frequency Doubling Technology
791	FEF25-75	Forced Expiratory Flow At 25-75% Of Forced Vital Capacity
792	FEP	Free Erythrocyte Protoporphyrin
793	FES	Functional Electrical Stimulation Fas
794	FESS	Functional Endoscopic Sinus Surgery
795	FET	Forced Expiratory Technique
796	Fetal AC	Fetal Abdominal Circumference
797	FEV	Forced Expiratory Volume
798	FEV1	Forced Expiratory Volume In 1 Second
799	FEVR	Familial Exudative Vitreoretinopathy
800	FFA	Free Fatty Acids
801	FFI	Fatal Familial Insomnia
802	FFP	Fresh Frozen Plasma
803	FHR	Foetal Heart Rate
804	FHT	Fetal Heart Tones
805	FHx	Family History (In Medicine, Meaning Specifically The Medical Histories Of Family Members And Ancestors)
806	FIM	Functional Independence Measure Fhs
807	FISH	Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization
808	FKC	Fetal Kick Chart
809	FL	Femur Length (Tas Finding)
810	FLAIR	Fluid Attenuated Inversion Recovery
811	FLP	Fasting Lipid Profile
812	FMA	Frankfurt Mandibular Plane Angle
813	FMD	Fibromuscular Dysplasia
814	FMP	First Menstrual Period (That Is, Menarche)
815	FMPP	Familial Male Precocious Puberty
816	FMS	Fibromyalgia Syndrome
817	FNA	Functional Needs Assessment
818	FNAB	Fine Needle Aspiration Biopsy
819	FNAC	Fine-Needle Aspiration Cytology
820	FNH	Focal Nodular Hyperplasia
821	FNHTR	Febrile Non-Hemolytic Transfusion Reaction
822	FOM	Floor Of Mouth
823	FOOSH	Fall On Outstretched Hand
824	FOP	Fibrousdysplasia Ossificans Progressiva
825	FPL	Flexor Policies Longus
826	FPP	Full Paying Patient
827	FRC	Functional Residual Capacity Flex Flexion
828	FRDA	Friedreich's Ataxia

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
829	FSE	Fetal Scalp Electrode
830	FSGS for Focal segmental glomerulosclerosis	Focus / Focal Segmental Glomerulonephritic Syndrome; Focus / Focal Segmental Glomerularsclerosis
831	FSH	Follicle Stimulating Hormone
832	FSL	Fasting Serum Lipids
833	FT	Full Term
834	FTA	Fluorescent Treponemal Antibody (See Syphilis)
835	FTA-ABS	Fluorescent Treponemal Antibody Absorption (See Syphilis)
836	FTD	Frontotemporal Dementia
837	FTMH	Full Thickness Macula Hole
838	FTSG	Full Thickness Skin Graft
839	FUE	Follicular Unit Extraction
840	Full ROM	Full Range Of Motion
841	FUO	Fever Of Unknown Origin
842	FUT	Follicular Unit Transplantation
843	FVC	Forced Vital Capacity
844	FVS	Fetal Valproate Syndrome
845	FW	Fetal Weight
846	FXS	Fragile X Syndrome
847	FZ	Frontozygomatic
848	G6PD	Glucose-6-Phosphate-Dehydrogenase
849	GA	General Anaesthesia
850	GABA	Gamma-Aminobutyric Acid
851	GABHS	Group A Beta-Hemolytic Streptococcus
852	GAD	Generalized Anxiety Disorder
853	GAF	Global Assessment Of Functioning Scale
854	GAN	Giant Axonal Neuropathy
855	GAS disease	Group A Streptococcal Disease
856	GBC	Gallbladder Carcinoma
857	GBM	Glioblastoma Multiforme
858	GBS	Guillain-Barré Syndrome
859	GBS disease	Group B Streptococcal Disease
860	GBS septicemia	Group B Streptococcal Septicemia
861	GCA	Giant Cell Arteritis
862	GCE	Glycine Encephalopathy
863	GCFT	Gonococcal Fixation Test
864	GCS	Glasgow Coma Scale
865	G-CSF	Granulocyte Colony-Stimulating Factor
866	GDA	Gastroduodenal Artery
867	GDD	Global Developmental Delay
868	GDM	Gestational Diabetes Mellitus
869	GDP	Guanosine Diphosphate
870	GDS	Gaeriatric Depression Scale
871	GE	Gastro-Enterology

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
872	GERD	Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease
873	GFR	Glomerular Filtration Rate
874	GFSH	Growth Factor Stimulating Hormone Gh
875	GGT	Gamma Glutamyl Transaminase
876	GGT	Gamma Glutamyl Transferase
877	GGTP	Gamma Glutamyl Transpeptidase
878	GH	Growth Hormone
879	GI	Gastrointestinal
880	GI bleeding	Gastrointestinal Bleeding
881	GID	Gender Identity Disorder
882	GIFT	Gamete Intrafallopian Transfer
883	GIST	Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumor
884	GIT	Gastrointestinal Tract; Gastrointestinal Tumour
885	GITS	Gastrointestinal Therapeutic System
886	GLDH	Glutamate Dehydrogenase
887	GM-CSF	Granulocyte Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor
888	GMFCS	Gross Motor Function Classification Scale
889	GnRH	Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone
890	GOAT	Galveston Orientation And Amnesia Test
891	GP	Gutta Percha
892	GPA	Granulomatosis With Polyangiitis (Formerly Known As Wegener's Granulomatosis)
893	GPI	General Paralysis Of The Insane
894	GPN	Glossopharyngeal Neuralgia
895	GPT	Glutamic-Pyruvic Transaminase
896	GRAV 1	Gravidity = 1 (Indicating A Woman During Her First Pregnancy) - (If Gravida 1
897	GRF	Ground Reaction Force Grh
898	GRT	Giant Retinal Tear
899	GSH	Group, Screen And Hold
900	GSR	Galvanic Skin Response
901	GSS disease	Gerstmann–Straussler–Scheinker Disease
902	GSW	Gunshot Wound
903	GT/LD	Gifted And Learning Disabled
904	GTC	Generalised Tonic Clonic
905	GTD	Gestational Trophoblastic Disease
906	GTN	Nitroglycine
907	GTT	Glucose Tolerance Test
908	GU	Genitourinary
909	GUM	Genitourinary Medicine (Often Used More Restrictively As Alternative To Sexually Transmitted Disease Clinic)
910	GUTB	Genitourinary Tuberculosis
911	GV	Gentian Violet
912	GvHD	Graft-Versus-Host Disease
913	GWD	Guinea Worm Disease
914	GXM	Group Cross Match
915	GXT	Graded Exercise Test

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
916	H&E	Hematoxylin And Eosin, A Standard Tissue Stain
917	H2O	Water
918	H2O2	Hydrogen Peroxide
919	HAA	Hepatitis-Associated Antigen
920	HAART	Highly Active Anti-Retroviral Therapy
921	HACA	Human Anti-Chimeric Antibody
922	HACE	High-Altitude Cerebral Edema
923	HAD	Hospital Anxiety And Depression Scale Hiv
924	HAE	Hereditary Angioedema
925	HALE	Health-Adjusted Life Expectancy
926	HAM-D	Hamilton Depression Scale
927	HAP	Hospital Acquired Pneumonia
928	HAP Test	Advanced Diabetic Eye Disease - Test - Human Activities Profile Test
929	HAPE	High-Altitude Pulmonary Edema
930	HASCVD	Hypertensive Arteriosclerotic Cardiovascular Disease
931	HAV	Hepatitis A Virus
932	HBIG	Hepatitis B Immune Globulin
933	HBO	Hyperbaric Oxygen
934	HBV	Hepatitis B Virus / Vaccine
935	HBV DNA	Hepatitis B Virus Deoxyribonucleic Acid
936	HC	Head Circumference
937	HCA	Healthcare Associated, As In Hca-Cdi
938	HCC	Hepatocellular Carcinoma
939	HCFA	Healthcare Facility Associated, As In Hcfa-Cdi
940	HCG	Human Chorionic Gonadotropin
941	HCM	Hypertrophy Cardiomyopathy
942	HCM	Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy
943	HCP	Hereditary Coproporphyrria
944	HCPA	(Health Care) Power Of Attorney
945	HCS	Human Chorionic Somatomammotropin (Same As Human Placental Lactogen)
946	HCT	Hemnatocrit, Histamine Challenge Test
947	HCTZ	Hydrochlorothiazide
948	HCV	Hepatitis C Virus
949	HCV RNA	Hepatitis C Virus Ribonucleic Acid
950	HCVD	Hypertensive Cardiovascular Disease Hcv
951	HD	Haemodialysis
952	HDL	High-Density Lipoprotein
953	HDL2	Huntington's Disease-Like 2
954	HDL-C	High-Density Lipoprotein-Cholesterol
955	HDN	Hemolytic Disease Of The Newborn
956	HDN	Hemolytic Disease Of Newborn
957	HDOK	Hospital Duchess Of Kent
958	HDU	High Dependency Unit
959	HDV	Hepatitis D Virus

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
960	HDW	Hemoglobin Distribution Width
961	HE	Hepatic Encephalopathy
962	HEC	High Emetogenic Chemotherapy
963	HELLP	Hemolysis, Elevated Liver Enzymes, Low Platelets (Syndrome) (In Pregnancy)
964	HEMA	Hydroxy Ethyl Methacrylate, A Material In Soft Contact Lenses
965	HES	Hydroxyethyl Starch
966	HETE	Hydroxyeicosatetraenoic Acid
967	HEV	Hepatitis E Virus
968	HF	Heart Failure
969	HFM	High Flow Mask
970	HFMD	Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease
971	HFOV	High Frequency Oscillatory Ventilation
972	HFpEF	Heart Failure With Preserved Ejection Fraction
973	HFRS	Hemorrhagic Fever With Renal Syndrome
974	HGH	Human Growth Hormone
975	HGV	Hepatitis G Virus
976	HHS	Hyperosmolar Hyperglycaemic State
977	HHT	Hereditary Hemorrhagic Telangiectasia
978	HIDA	Hepatobiliary Iminodiacetic Acid
979	HIDS	Hyper-Igd (And Periodic Fever) Syndrome
980	HIE	Hypoxic Ischemic Encephalopathy
981	HIT	Heparin-Induced Thrombocytopenia
982	HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
983	HIVD	Herniated Intervertebral Disc Hmd
984	HKAFO	Hip Knee Ankle Foot Orthosis
985	HKL	Hospital Kuala Lumpur
986	HL	Hodgkin's Lymphoma
987	HLA	Human Leukocyte Antigen
988	HLD	Hyperdylipidemia
989	HLHS	Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome
990	HMBP	Hospital Mesra Bukit Padang
991	HMD	Hyaline Membrane Disease
992	HMF	Human Milk Fortifier
993	HMG	Human Menopausal Gonadotropin
994	HMGCR	3-Hydroxy-3-Methyl-Glutaryl-Coa Reductase
995	HMS	Hyperreactive Malarial Splenomegaly
996	HMSN	Hereditary Motor Sensory Neuropathy
997	HMSN Type III	Hereditary Motor And Sensory Polyneuropathy Type Iii (See Dejerine–Sottas Syndrome)
998	HN	Hemagglutinin-Neuraminidase
999	HNP	Spinal Disk Herniation Or Herniated Disk, That Is, Herniated Nucleus Pulposus
1000	HNPCC	Hereditary Nonpolyposis Colorectal Carcinoma
1001	HO	House Officer Or Houseman
1002	HOCM	Hypertrophic Obstrucive Cardiomyopathy
1003	HOKPP	Hypokalemic Periodic Paralysis

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1004	HONK	Hyperosmolar Nonketotic Coma (Diabetic Coma)
1005	HPA	Hypothalamic-Pituitary-Adrenal Axis
1006	HPD	High Protein Diet
1007	HPE	Histopathology Examination
1008	HPF	High-Power Field (Microscopy)
1009	HPI	History Of Present Illness
1010	HPI	History Of The Present Illness
1011	hPL	Human Placental Lactogen (Same As Human Chorionic Somatomammotropin)
1012	HPOA	Hypertrophic Pulmonary Osteoarthropathy (Clubbing)
1013	HPRT deficiency	Hypoxanthine-Guanine Phosphoribosyl Transferase Deficiency
1014	HPS	Hantavirus Pulmonary Syndrome
1015	HPSCT	Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation
1016	HPV	Human Papillomavirus
1017	HPV Infection	Human Papillomavirus Infection
1018	HQE	Hospital Queen Elizabeth
1019	HRAS	Harvey Rat Sarcoma Viral Oncogene Homolog
1020	HRCT	High-Resolution Computed Tomography
1021	HRT	Hormone Replacement Therapy
1022	HSA	Hospital Specific Approach
1023	HSD	High Salt Diet
1024	HSG	Hysterosalpingography / Hysterosalpingographm
1025	HSIL	High-Grade Squamous Intraepithelial Lesion
1026	HSJ	Hospital Seberang Jaya
1027	HSM	Hepatosplenomegaly
1028	HSP	Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia
1029	HSS	Hospital Support Service
1030	HSV	Herpes Simplex Virus
1031	HT	Hypertropia
1032	HTL	Home Trial Leave
1033	HTLV	Human T Lymphotropic Virus
1034	HTN	Hypertension
1035	HUS	Hemolytic Uremic Syndrome
1036	HVA	Homovanillic Acid
1037	HVF	Humphrey Visual Field
1038	HVLT	High-Velocity Lead Therapy (Facetious Term For Gunshot Wound)
1039	HVS	High Vaginal Swab
1040	HZO	Herpes Zoster Ophthalmicus
1041	HZV	Herpes Zoster Virus (18/8/22)
1042	IA	Intra-Arterial
1043	IAA	Insulin Autoantibody
1044	IABP	Intra-Aortic Balloon Pump
1045	IACG	Intermediate Angle Closure Glaucoma
1046	IADL	Instrumental Activities Of Daily Living
1047	IAI	Intra-Amniotic Infection

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1048	IAS	Internal Inner Sphincter
1049	IBC	Inflammatory Breast Cancer
1050	IBD	Inflammatory Bowel Disease
1051	IBIDS syndrome	Ichthyosis, Brittle Hair, Intellectual Impairment, Decreased Fertility, And Short Stature Syndrome
1052	IBM	Inclusion Body Myositis
1053	IBS	Irritable Bowel Syndrome
1054	IC	Interstitial Cystitis
1055	ICA	Internal Carotid Artery
1056	ICB	Intracranial Bleeding
1057	ICCE	Intracapsular Cataract Extraction
1058	ICCU	Intensive Coronary Care Unit
1059	ICD	Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator
1060	ICDS	Integrated Child Development Services Program
1061	ICE	Iridocorneal Endothelial Syndrome
1062	ICF	Intracellular Fluid
1063	ICF syndrome	Immunodeficiency, Centromere Instability And Facial Anomalies Syndrome
1064	ICG	Impedance Cardiography
1065	ICH	Intracerebral Hemorrhage
1066	ICM	Ischemic Cardiomyopathy
1067	ICN	Infection Control Nurse
1068	ICP	Intracranial Pressure
1069	ICS	Inhaled Corticosteroids
1070	ICSH	Interstitial Cells Stimulating Hormone
1071	ICSI	Intracytoplasmic Sperm Injection
1072	ICT	Intermittent Cervical Traction
1073	ICU	Intensive Care Unit
1074	ID	Infectious Disease
1075	IDA	Iron Deficiency Anemia
1076	IDC	Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy
1077	IDDM	Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus (Now Called Diabetes Mellitus Type 1)
1078	IDDT	Integrated Dual Diagnosis Treatment
1079	IDK	Internal Derangement Of Knee
1080	IDL	Intermediate Density Lipoprotein
1081	IDM	Infant Of Diabetic Mother
1082	IE	Infective Endocarditis
1083	IED	Intermittent Explosive Disorder
1084	IEM	Inborn Error Metabolism
1085	IF	Immunofluorescence
1086	IFAP syndrome	Ichthyosis Follicularis, Alopecia, And Photophobia Syndrome
1087	IFC	Interferential Current
1088	IFG	Impaired Fasting Glycaemia
1089	IFT	Interferential Therapy
1090	IgD	Immunoglobulin D
1091	IGT	Impaired Glucose Tolerance

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1092	IGTT	Impaired Glucose Tolerance Test
1093	IHA	Idiopathic Hyperaldosteronism
1094	IHD	Ischaemic Heart Disease
1095	IIEF	International Index Of Erectile Function
1096	IJC	Intra Jugular Catheter
1097	IJV	Internal Jugular Vein
1098	ILD	Diffuse Interstitial Pneumonitis
1099	ILD	Interstitial Lung Disease
1100	ILI	Influenza Like Illness
1101	ILM	Internal Limiting Membrane
1102	ILN	Interlocking Nail
1103	ILT	Intermittent Lumbar Traction
1104	IM	Intramuscular; Intramedullary
1105	IM Inj.	Intramuscular Injection
1106	IMA	Inferior Mesenteric Artery
1107	IMF	Intermaxillary Fixation
1108	IMN	Infectious Mononucleosis
1109	Imp	Impression
1110	IMRT	Intensity-Modulated Radiotherapy
1111	IMT	Inflammatory Myofibroblastic Tumor
1112	IMV	Intermittent Mandatory Ventilation - Mechanical Ventilation
1113	INAD	Infantile Neuroaxonal Dystrophy
1114	INH	Isoniazid
1115	INR	International Normalised Ratio (Prothrombin Ratio); Coagulant Response Time
1116	INT	Intermittent Needle Therapy
1117	IO	Intestinal Obstruction
1118	IOFB	Intra-Ocular Foreign Body
1119	IOID/IOIS	Idiopathic Orbital Inflammatory Disease / Syndrome
1120	IOL	Induction Of Labor
1121	IOP	Intraocular Pressure
1122	IOPA	Intraoral Periapical Radiograph
1123	IP	Incontinentia Pigmenti
1124	IPCV	Idiopathic Polypoidal Choroidal Vasculopathy
1125	IPD	Intermittent Peritoneal Dialysis
1126	IPF	Idiopathic Pulmonary Fibrosis
1127	IPG	Implantable Pulse Generator
1128	IPH	Intraparenchymal Hemorrhage Or Intraperitoneal Hemorrhage Or Idiopathic Pulmonary Hemosiderosis
1129	IPJ	Interphalangeal Joint
1130	IPMN	Intraductal Papillary Mucinous Neoplasm
1131	IPPB	Intermittent Positive Pressure Breathing (See Mechanical Ventilation)
1132	IPS	Intraperitoneal Sounds
1133	IPT	Inter Personal Therapy
1134	IQ	Intelligence Quotient
1135	IR	Inferior Rectus

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1136	IRBBB	Incomplete Right Bundle Branch Block
1137	IRD	Infantile Refsum Disease
1138	IRDM	Insulin Resistant Diabetes Mellitus
1139	IRIDA	Inherited Iron-Refractory Iron Deficiency Anemia
1140	IRIS	Immune Reconstitution Inflammatory Syndrome
1141	IRMA	Intraretinal Microvascular Abnormality
1142	IRQ	Inner Range Quadriceps
1143	IRR	Infra Red Radiation
1144	IRV	Inspiratory Reserve Volume
1145	ISA	Intrinsic Sympathomimetic Activity
1146	ISC	Intermittent Self Catheterisation
1147	ISDN	Isosorbide Dinitrate
1148	ISH	Isolated Systolic Hypertension
1149	ISMN	Isosorbide Mononitrate
1150	ISNT Rule	Inferior, Superior, Nasal, Temporal Rule (For Nrr Thickness)
1151	ISO	International Organisation For Standardisation
1152	ISWT	Incremental Shuttle Walk Test Iud
1153	ITP	Idiopathic Thrombocytopenic Purpura
1154	ITU	Intensive Treatment Unit (Or Intensive Therapy Unit)
1155	IU	International Units
1156	IUCD	Intra-Uterine Contraceptive Device
1157	IUD	Intra Uterine Death, Intra Uterine Device
1158	IUFD	Death In Utero (Stillbirth)
1159	IUFD	Intrauterine Foetal Demise
1160	IUGR	Intrauterine Growth Restriction
1161	IUGS	Intrauterine Gestational Sac
1162	IUI	Intrauterine Insemination
1163	IUP	Intrauterine Pregnancy
1164	IUPC	Intrauterine Pressure Catheter
1165	IUS	Intrauterine System
1166	IUT	Intrauterine Transfusion
1167	IV	Intravenously; Intravenous ; I/V Drip
1168	IVC	Inferior Vena Cava, Intravenous Cholangiogram
1169	IVDP	Intervetebral Disc Prolapsed
1170	IV-DSA	Intravenous Digital Subtraction Angiography
1171	IVDU	Intraveous Drug User
1172	IVH	Intraventricular Hemorrhage
1173	IVI	Intravenous Infusion
1174	IVlg	Intravenous Immunoglobulin
1175	IVP	Intravenous Pyelogram
1176	IVPB	Intravenous Piggyback (I.V. Short-Term Infusion)
1177	IVPG	Intravenous Pyogenic Granuloma
1178	IVSD	Interventricular Septal Defect
1179	IVTA	Intravitreal Triamcinolone Acetate

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1180	IVU	Intravenous Uretrogram / Urogram
1181	IVUS	Intravascular Ultrasound
1182	IZS	Insulin Zinc Suspension
1183	JAS	Juvenile Anklosing Spondylitis
1184	JCA	Juvenile Chronic Arthritis
1185	JCML	Juvenile Chronic Myeloid Leukaemia
1186	JCV	Jc Virus (Named After The Initials Of An Anonymous Patient)
1187	JE	Japanese Encephalitis
1188	JEV	Japanese Encephalitis Virus
1189	JHD	Juvenile Huntington's Disease
1190	JIA	Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis
1191	JMS	Junior Medical Student, Aka Ms-3
1192	JODM	Juvenile-Onset Diabetes Mellitus
1193	JP	Jackson-Pratt {Drain}
1194	JRA	Juvenile Rheumatoid Arthritis (Now Called Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis)
1195	JVD	Jugular Vein Distension
1196	JVP	Jugular Venous Pulse Or Jugular Venous Pressure
1197	KAFO	Knee Ankle Foot Orthosis
1198	KCCT	Kaolin Cephalin Clotting Time (See Partial Thromboplastin Time)
1199	KCI	Potassium Chloride
1200	KED	Kendrick Extrication Device
1201	KELS	Kohlman Evaluation Of Living Skills
1202	KI	Potassium Iodine
1203	KIV	Keep In View
1204	KJ	Ketua Jururawat
1205	KOH	Potassium Hydroxide
1206	KSHV	Kaposi's Sarcoma-Associated Herpesvirus
1207	KSS	Kearns-Sayre Syndrome
1208	KTS	Klippel-Trenaunay Syndrome
1209	KTW Syndrome	Klippel-Trenaunay-Weber Syndrome
1210	KUB	Kidneys, Ureters, And Bladder (X-Ray)
1211	KVO	Keep Vein Open (With Slow Infusion)
1212	L1 - L5	First To Fifth Lumbar Vertebrae
1213	L1, L2, L3	First, Second, Third Lumbar Vertebra
1214	L1,L2,L3, etc	First Lumbar Vertebra, Second Etc
1215	LA	Local Analgesic
1216	LA / LAD / LAN	Lymphadenopathy
1217	LAAM	L-Alpha-Acetylmethadol
1218	LABA	Long-Acting Beta Agonist
1219	LABBB	Left Anterior Bundle Branch Block
1220	LACI	Lacunar Artery Cerebral Infarct
1221	LAD	Left Axis Deviation - Electrocardiogram
1222	LADP	Left Acromion-Dorsal-Posterior Fetal Position
1223	LAE	Left Atrial Enlargement

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1224	LAP	Left Atrial Pressure
1225	LAR	Low Anterior Resection
1226	LARP	Left → Anterior, Right → Posterior (Path Of The Vagi As They Wander From Thorax To Abdomen)
1227	LAS	Lymphadenopathy Syndrome
1228	LASEK	Laser Assisted Subepithelial Keratectomy
1229	LASIK	Laser Insitu Keratomileusis
1230	LAUP	Laser-Assisted Uvulopalatoplasty
1231	LAVH	Laparoscopic Assisted Vaginal Hysterectomy
1232	LBBB	Left Bundle Branch Block
1233	LBC	Liquid-Base Cytology
1234	LBE	Lateral Basal Expansion La
1235	LBO	Large Bowel Obstruction
1236	LBOM	Lower Border Of Mandible
1237	LBP	Low Back Pain
1238	LBW	Low Birth Weight
1239	LCA	Left Coronary Artery
1240	LCB	Last Childbirth
1241	LCCS	Low Cervical Caesarean Section Lcl
1242	LCD or LFD	Low Fat Diet Or Low Cholesterol Diet
1243	LCH	Langerhans' Cell Histocytosis
1244	LCHAD	Long-Chain 3-Hydroxyacyl-Coenzyme A Dehydrogenase
1245	LCIH	Lobular Carcinoma In Situ
1246	LCM	Lymphocytic Choriomeningitis
1247	LCMV	Lymphocytic Choriomeningitis Virus
1248	LCP	Liverpool Care Pathway For The Dying Patient
1249	LCPD	Legg–Calvé–Perthes Disease
1250	LC-plate	Less Contact Plate
1251	LCV	Leukocytoclastic Vasculitis
1252	LCX	Left Circumflex Artery
1253	LD	Legionnaires' Disease
1254	LDDD	Lumbar Degenerative Disc Disorder Ldl
1255	LDH	Lactic / Lactate Dehydrogenase
1256	LDL	Low-Density Lipoprotein
1257	LDL-C	Low Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol
1258	L-DOPA	Levo-Dihydroxyphenylalanine
1259	LE	Left Eye ; Lupus Erythematosus ; Lower Extremeties
1260	LEC	Lupus Erythematosus Cell
1261	LECCE	Left Eye Capsular Cataract Extraction
1262	LEEP	Loop Electrical Excision Procedure
1263	LEMS	Lambert–Eaton Myasthenic Syndrome
1264	LES	Lower Esophageal Sphincter
1265	LFA	Low-Functioning Autism
1266	LFD	Low Fat Diet
1267	LFL	Lateral Fibula Ligament

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1268	LFT	Liver Function Test / Left Frontotranseverse
1269	LGA	Large For Gestational Age
1270	LGIB	Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding
1271	LGL	Lown-Ganong-Levine Syndrome
1272	LGM	Lymphogranulomatosis Maligna
1273	LGSIL	Low-Grade Squamous Intraepithelial Lesion
1274	LGV	Lymphogranuloma Venereum
1275	LH	Luteinizing Hormone
1276	LHC	Left Heart Catheterization
1277	LHF	Left Heart Failure
1278	LHON	Leber's Hereditary Optic Neuropathy
1279	LHRH	Luteinizing Hormone Releasing Hormone
1280	LICS	Left Intercostal Space Lif
1281	LIF	Left Iliac Fossa
1282	LIH	Left Inguinal Hernia
1283	LIMA	Left Internal Mammary Artery
1284	LIO	Laser Indirect Ophthalmoscopy
1285	LKS	Landau-Kleffner Syndrome
1286	LL	Lepromatous Leprosy
1287	LLD	Leg Length Discrepancy
1288	LLE	Left Lower Extremity
1289	LLETZ	Large Loop Excision Of The Transformation Zone
1290	LLL	Left Lower Lobe (Lung)
1291	LLP	Low Lying Placenta
1292	LLQ	Left Lower Quadrant
1293	LLZ	Left Lower Zone
1294	LM	Left Main
1295	LMA	Laryngeal Mask Airway
1296	LMC	Local Medical Committee
1297	LMCA	Left Main Coronary Artery
1298	LMD	Local Medical Doctor
1299	LML	Left Medio Lateral
1300	LMN	Lower Motor Neuron
1301	LMNL	Lower Motor Neuron Lesion Los
1302	LMP	Last Menstrual Period—First Day Of The Menstrual Period Prior To Conceiving, Used To Calculate Expected Date Of Delivery (Edd)
1303	LMSL	Light Meconium Stained Liquor
1304	LMWH	Low-Molecular-Weight Heparin
1305	LN	Lymph Node
1306	LND	Lymph Node Dissection
1307	LNG	Levonorgestrel
1308	LNI	Lymph Node Involvement
1309	LNMP	Last Normal Menstrual Period
1310	LNS	Lesch-Nyhan Syndrome

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1311	LOA	Left Occiput Anterior (Fetal Position) / Loss Of Appetite
1312	LOC	Loss Of Consciousness; Level Of Consciousness
1313	LOF	Leakage Of Fluid
1314	LOH	Loss Of Heterozygosity
1315	LOL	Little Old Lady (Often Lol In Nad—See House Of God)
1316	LOM	Left Otitis Media
1317	LOP	Left Occipitoposterior - Fetal Position
1318	LORTA	Loss Of Resistance To Air (In Anesthesiology; When Placing Epidural, Lorta Indicates Entrance Of Needle To Epidural Space)
1319	LOS	Length Of Stay
1320	LOT	Left Occiput Transverse (Fetal Position)
1321	LOW	Loss Of Weight
1322	LP	Lipoid Proteinosis
1323	LPC	Labour Progress Chart
1324	LPD	Low Protein Diet
1325	LPH	Left Posterior Hemiblock (See Heart Block)
1326	LPL	Lipoprotein Lipase
1327	LPOL	Latent Phase Of Labour
1328	LPP	Lichen Planopilaris
1329	LQTS	Long Qt Syndrome
1330	LR	Lateral Rectus
1331	LRINEC	Laboratory Risk Indicator For Necrotizing Soft Tissue Infections Score
1332	LRTI	Lower Respiratory Tract Infection Ls
1333	LRTI	Lower Respiratory Tract Infection
1334	LS	Lynch Syndrome
1335	LSB	Left Sternal Border
1336	LSC	Lichen Simplex Chronicus
1337	LSCS	Lower Segment Caesarean Section
1338	LSP	Left Sacrum Posterior
1339	LST	Left Sacrum Tranverse
1340	LT	Heat-Labile Enterotoxin
1341	LTAC	Long-Term Acute Care
1342	LTCS	Low Transverse Cesarean Section
1343	LTHR	Left Total Hip Replacement Lmn
1344	LTOT	Long Term Oxygen Therapy
1345	LUL	Left Upper Lobe (Of Lung)
1346	LUQ	Left Upper Quadrant (Of Abdomen)
1347	LUS	Lower Uterine Segment
1348	LUTS	Lower Urinary Tract Symptoms
1349	LUZ	Left Upper Zone
1350	LV	Left Ventricle
1351	LVAD	Left Ventricular Assist Device
1352	LVEDP	Left Ventricular End Diastolic Pressure
1353	LVEF	Left Ventricular Ejection Fraction

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1354	LVF	Left Ventricular Failure
1355	LVH	Left Ventricular Hypertrophy
1356	LVOT	Left Ventricular Outflow Track
1357	LWBS	Left Without Being Seen
1358	LZ	Lower Zone
1359	MAC	Mycobacterium Avium Complex
1360	MACE	Major Adverse Cardiovascular Events
1361	MacTel Type 2	Idiopathic Macula Telangiectasia
1362	MADRS	Montgomery Asberg Depression Rating Scale
1363	MAE	Moves All Extremities
1364	MAHA	Microangiopathic Hemolytic Anemia
1365	MAL	Midaxillary Line
1366	MALT	Mucosa-Associated Lymphoid Tissue
1367	MANOS	Minilaparoscopy Assisted Natural Orifice Surgery
1368	MAOI	Monoamine Oxidase Inhibitor
1369	MAP Mean Arterial Pressure	Mean Arterial Pressure, Mean Airway Pressure
1370	MAR	Medication Administration Record
1371	MARSA	Methicillin- And Aminoglycoside-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus
1372	MAS	Morgagni-Adams-Stokes Syndrome
1373	MAST	Michigan Alcohol Screening Test
1374	MAT	Multifocal Atrial Tachycardia
1375	MBC	Maximum Breathing Capacity
1376	MBD	Minimal Brain Dysfunction
1377	MBI	Modified Barthel Index
1378	MBSS	Modified Barium Swallow Study
1379	MC&S	Microscopy, Culture, And Sensitivity (The Investigation Steps In Processing Microbiology Samples)
1380	MCA	Middle Cerebral Artery
1381	MCAT	Medical College Admission Test
1382	MCD	Minimal Change Disease
1383	MCDA	Monochorionic-Diamniotic Twins
1384	MCH	Mean Corpuscular Haemoglobin; Maternal & Child Health Program
1385	MCHC	Mean Corpuscular Haemoglobin Concentration
1386	MCL	Mid Clavicular Line
1387	MCMA	Monochorionic-Monoamniotic Twins
1388	MCP	Metacarpophalangeal Joint
1389	MCS	Multiple Chemical Sensitivities
1390	MCTD	Mixed Connective Tissue Disease
1391	MCU	Micturating Cysto Urethrogram
1392	MCV	Mean Corpuscular Volume
1393	MD	Muscular Dystrophy
1394	MDCT	Multidetector Computerized Tomography
1395	MDD	Major Depressive Disorder
1396	MDE	Major Depressive Episode

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1397	MDI	Metered Dose Inhaler
1398	MDMA	Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (Ecstasy)
1399	MDP	Maniac Depressive Psychosis
1400	MDR	Multi Drug Resistant Tb
1401	MDR TB	Multi-Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis
1402	MDS	Myelodysplastic Syndrome
1403	ME	Uk: Myalgic Encephalopathy (= Chronic Fatigue Syndrome Or "Cfs")
1404	MEA	Microwave Endometrial Ablation
1405	MEC	Moderate Emetic Chemotherapy
1406	MEDLINE	Medical Literature Analysis And Retrieval System Online (U.S. National Library Of Medicine)
1407	MEE	Middle Ear Effusion
1408	MELD	Model For End-Stage Liver Disease
1409	MEN	Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia
1410	MESA	Micro Surgical Epididymal Sperm Aspiration
1411	MET	Metabolic Equivalent
1412	MEWDS	Multiple Evanescent White Dot Syndrome
1413	MFC	Multifocal Choroiditis
1414	MFH	Malignant Fibrohistocytoma
1415	MFM	Maternal And Fetal Medicine
1416	MFR	Myofascial Release
1417	MG	Myasthenia Gravis
1418	MGN	Membranous Glomerulonephritis
1419	MgO	Magnesium Oxide
1420	MGTT	Modified Glucose Tolerance Test
1421	MGUS	Monoclonal Gammopathy
1422	MH	Macula Hole
1423	MHA-TP	Microhemagglutination Assay For T. Pallidum
1424	MHW	Mental Health Worker
1425	MI	Myocardial Infarction; Mitral Insufficiency; Membrane Intact
1426	MIC	Minimum Inhibitory Concentration
1427	MICA	Mental Illness And Chemical Abuse;
1428	MICU	Mobile Intensive Care Unit / Medical Intensive Care Unit
1429	MID	Multi Infarct Dementia
1430	MIF	Müllerian Inhibitory Factor
1431	MIS	Mullerian Inhibiting Substance
1432	MJD	Machado–Joseph Disease
1433	ML	Mucopolidoses
1434	MLD	Manual Lymphatic Drainage
1435	MLT	Medical Laboratory Technician
1436	MM	Multiple Myeloma
1437	MMA	Monomelic Amyotrophy
1438	MMFR	Midmaximal Flow Rate
1439	MMG	Mammogram
1440	MMHA	Malaysia Mental Health Association

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1441	MMI	Maximum Medical Improvement
1442	MMK	Marshall–Marchetti–Kranz Procedure
1443	MMPA	Maxilla-Mandibular Plane Angle
1444	MMPI	Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory
1445	MMR	Mass Miniature Radiography; Measles, Mumps And Rubella Vaccine
1446	MMR-D	Mismatch Repair Deficiency Syndrome
1447	MMRV	Measles, Mumps, Rubella, Varicella
1448	MMSE	Mini Mental State Examination
1449	MMSL	Mild/Moderate Meconium Stained Liquor
1450	MMT	Mixture Magnesium Trisilicate
1451	MMW	Male Medical Ward
1452	MND	Motor Neurone Disease, Also Known As Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (Als), Lou Gehrig's Disease Or Charcot Disease
1453	MNG	Multinodular Goiter
1454	MNL	Mononuclear Leukocyte
1455	MO	Mouth Opening
1456	MODS	Multi Organ Dysfunction Syndrome
1457	MODY	Maturity Onset Diabetes Of Young
1458	MOF	Multi/Multiple Organ Failure
1459	MOGTT	Modified Oral Glucose Tolerance Test
1460	MOH	Medical Officer Of Health; Ministry Of Health; Medication Overuse Headache
1461	MOI	Mechanism Of Injury
1462	MOPP	Mechlorethamine Hydrochloride, Vincristine Sulfate (Oncovin), Procarbazine Hydrochloride, And Prednisone (Treatment For Hodgkin's Lymphoma)
1463	MOS	Minor Oral Surgery
1464	MPA	Medroxyprogesterone Acetate
1465	MPD	Myeloproliferative Disorders / Diseases; Main Pancreatic Duct
1466	MPGN	Membranoproliferative Glomerulonephritis
1467	MPI	Myocardial Perfusion Imaging
1468	MPO	Myeloperoxidase
1469	MPR	Multiplanar Reformation
1470	MPS I	Mucopolysaccharoidosis Type I (See Hurler Syndrome)
1471	MPS II	Mucopolysaccharoidosis Type Ii (See Hunter Syndrome)
1472	MPS III	Mucopolysaccharoidosis Type Iii (See Sanfilippo Syndrome)
1473	MPS IV	Mucopolysaccharoidosis Type Iv (See Morquio Syndrome)
1474	MPS VI	Mucopolysaccharoidosis Type Vi (See Maroteaux–Lamy Syndrome)
1475	MPS VII	Mucopolysaccharoidosis Type Vii (See Sly Syndrome)
1476	MPV	Mean Platelet Volume
1477	MR	Mental Retardation; Medical Representative ; Medial Rectus
1478	MR/DD	Mentally Retarded/Developmental Delay Or Disability
1479	MRA	Magnetic Resonance Angiography
1480	MRC	Medical Research Council
1481	MRCP	Magnetic Resonance Cholangiopancreatography
1482	MRI	Magnetic Resonance Imaging
1483	MRONJ	Medical Related Osteonecrosis Of Jaw

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1484	MRP	Manual Removal Of Placenta
1485	MRS	Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy
1486	MRSA	Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus
1487	MS	Disseminated Sclerosis
1488	MS	Mitral Stenosis, Multiple Sclerosis
1489	MSA	Multiple System Atrophy
1490	MS-AFP	Maternal Serum Alpha-Fetoprotein
1491	MSB	Macerated Stillbirth
1492	MSCT	Multi-Slice Computed Tomography
1493	MSDD	Multi-System Development Disorder
1494	MSDU	Medical Surgical Day Unit
1495	MSE	Mental Status Examination
1496	MSH	Melanocyte-Stimulating Hormone
1497	MSK	Medullary Sponge Kidney
1498	MSL	Mid-Sternal Line
1499	MSM	Men Who Have Sex With Men
1500	MSO4	Morphine Sulfate (Do Not Use This Abbreviation. Write Out The Name. Per The Do-Not-Use List.)
1501	MSU	Midstream Urine Sample (Used In Testing For Presence Of Urinary Tract Infections)
1502	MSUD	Maple Syrup Urine Disease
1503	MSW	Medical Social Worker
1504	MT	Membrane Tympanic, Metatarsal Bone
1505	MTB	Mycobacterium Tuberculosis
1506	MTP	Metatarso-Phalangeal
1507	MTX	Methotrexate
1508	MUA	Manipulation Under Anesthesia
1509	MUSE	Medicated Urethral System For Erections
1510	MVA	Motor Vehicle Accident
1511	MVD	Microvascular Decompression
1512	MVP	Mitral Valve Prolapse
1513	MVR	Mitral Valve Regurgitation; Mitral Valve Replacement/Mitral Valve Repair
1514	MVT	Mesenteric Vein Thrombosis
1515	MWD	Microwave Diathermy
1516	NA	Negative Appendectomy
1517	NAAT	Nuclear Acid Amplification Test
1518	NABS	Normal Active Bowel Sounds
1519	NAC	N-Acetyl Cysteine
1520	NAD	No Abnormality Detected; No Acute Distress
1521	NAD+	Nicotinamide Adenine Dinucleotide
1522	NAFLD	Non-Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease
1523	NAGS	N-Acetyl-Glutamate Synthase
1524	NAI	Non Accidental Injury
1525	NAION	Non Arteritic Ischaemic Optic Neuropathy
1526	NAS	Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome
1527	NASH	Non-Alcoholic Steatohepatitis

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1528	NB	Newborn
1529	NBIA	Neurodegeneration With Brain Iron Accumulation
1530	NBM	Nothing By Mouth; Nil By Mouth; Normal Breath Sounds
1531	NBN	Newborn Nursery
1532	NBT	Nitroblue Tetrazolium
1533	NBTE	Nonbacterial Thrombotic Endocarditis
1534	NC	Nasal Cannula
1535	NCC	Noncompaction Cardiomyopathy
1536	NCEP	National Cholesterol Education Program
1537	NCF	No Cord Felt (Vaginal Examination Finding)
1538	NCL	Neuronal Ceroid Lipofuscinosis
1539	NCNC	Native Conformation Nucleation Collapse
1540	NCS	Nerve Conduction Study
1541	NCT	Nerve Conduction Test, Aka Nerve Conduction Study
1542	ND	Neck Dissection
1543	NDD	No Disease Detected
1544	NDI	Nephrogenic Diabetes Insipidus
1545	NDRI	Norepinephrine And Dopamine Reuptake Inhibitors
1546	NDT	Neuro Developmental Treatment
1547	NE	Norepinephrine
1548	NEAD	Non Epileptic Attack Disorder
1549	NEAP	Net Endogenous Acid Production
1550	NEC	Neonatal Necrotizing Enterocolitis
1551	NED	No Evidence Of Disease
1552	NERD	Non Erosive Reflux Disease
1553	NES	Not Elsewhere Specified
1554	NF	Necrotising Facitis
1555	NF1	Neurofibromatosis Type 1
1556	NF2	Neurofibromatosis Type 2
1557	NFL	Nerve Fibre Layer
1558	NFR	Not For Resuscitation
1559	NG	New Growth
1560	NGT	Nasogastric Tube
1561	NGTD	Negative To Date / No Growth To Date
1562	NGU	Nongonococcal Urethritis
1563	NH	Nursing Home
1564	NHL	Non Hodgkin'S Lymphoma
1565	NHW	Non-Healing Wound
1566	NIA	National Indicator Approach
1567	NIBP	Non-Invasive Blood Pressure Nicu
1568	NICM	Non-Ischemic Cardiomyopathy
1569	NICU	Neonatal Intensive Care Unit
1570	NIDDM	Non Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus (Diabetes Mellitus Type II)
1571	NIF	Negative Inspiratory Force

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1572	NIH	National Institutes Of Health
1573	NIMV	Non Invasive Motion Ventilation
1574	NIPPV	Nasal Intermittent Positive Pressure Ventilation
1575	NIPV	Non Invasive Pressure Ventilation
1576	NKA	No Known Allergies
1577	NKDA	No Known Drug Allergies
1578	NKDFA	No Known Drug Food Allergy
1579	NKFA	No Known Food Allergy
1580	NKH	Nonketotic Hyperglycinemia
1581	NKMI	No Known Medical Illness
1582	NLD	Nasolacrimal Duct
1583	NLP	No Light Perception (Highest Degree Of Blindness)
1584	NM	Neuromuscular
1585	NMDs	Neuronal Migration Disorders
1586	NMES	Neuromuscular Electrical Stimulation
1587	NMO	Neuromyelitis Optica
1588	NMR	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance
1589	NMS	Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome
1590	NND	Neo-Natal Death
1591	NNH	Number Needed To Harm
1592	NNJ	Neonatal Jaundice
1593	NNT	Number Needed To Treat
1594	NO	Nitric Oxide
1595	NOF	Neck Of Femur; Neck Of Femur Fracture (Refers To Hip Fracture)
1596	NOH	Neck Of Humerus Np
1597	NOMI	Nonocclusive Mesenteric Ischemia
1598	NOS	Not Otherwise Specified
1599	NPA	Nasal Pharyngeal Aspirate
1600	NPC	Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma
1601	NPC1	Niemann–Pick Disease, Type C1
1602	NPDR	Non Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy
1603	NPH	Normal Pressure Hydrocephalus
1604	NPI	Neuropsychiatric Inventory
1605	NPL	Non Perception To Light
1606	NPO	Nasal Prong Oxygen
1607	NPO2	Nasal Prong
1608	NPPV	Noninvasive Positive Pressure Ventilation
1609	NPT	Neuropsychiatric Testing
1610	NPTAC	No Previous Tracing Available For Comparison
1611	NPU	Not Passed Urine
1612	NPV	Negative Predictive Value
1613	NR	Non Reactive Or Reset Review
1614	NRB	Non-Rebreather Mask
1615	NRBC	Nucleated Red Blood Cells

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1616	NREM	Non-Rapid Eye Movement
1617	NRIND	Nonreversible Ischemic Neurological Deficit
1618	NRP	Neonatal Resuscitation Program
1619	NRR	Neuroretinal Rim
1620	NRS	Numerical Rating Scale
1621	NS	Normal Saline
1622	NSA	No Significant Abnormality
1623	NSAID	Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drug
1624	NSAIDs	Non Steroidal Anti Inflammatory Drugs
1625	NSAP	Non-Specific Abdominal Pain
1626	NSBB	Non-Selective Beta Blocker
1627	NSC	Neurosurgery Clinic
1628	NSCC	Non-Squamous-Cell Carcinoma
1629	NSCLC	Non-Small Cell Lung Carcinoma
1630	NSD	Defect / Deviated Nasal Septum
1631	NSD	Normal Spontaneous Delivery (See Childbirth)
1632	NSD10%	Normal Saline D10%
1633	NSD5%	Normal Saline D5%
1634	NSE	Neurospecific Enolase
1635	NSFTD	Normal Spontaneous Full Term Delivery
1636	NSMDA	Neurosensory Motor Developmental Assessment Ndt
1637	NSO	Nil Special Order
1638	NSR	Normal Sinus Rhythm
1639	NST	Non-Stress Test (See Cardiotocograph)
1640	NSTEMI	Non-St-Elevation Myocardial Infarction
1641	NSU	Non-Specific Urethritis
1642	NSVD	Normal Spontaneous Vaginal Delivery
1643	NSVT	Non-Sustained Ventricular Tachycardia
1644	NT	Nuchal Translucency
1645	NT/ND	Soft Non Tender (Abdominal Examination)
1646	NTD	Neural Tube Defect
1647	NTG	Nitroglycerin
1648	NTP	Nortriptyline
1649	NTT	Neck Tension Test; Nasotracheal Tube
1650	NTX	N-Telopeptide
1651	NVD	New Vessel At Disc
1652	NVE	New Vessel Elsewhere
1653	NVG	Neovascular Glaucoma
1654	NVP	Nausea, Vomiting In Pregnancy
1655	NWB	Non Weight Bearing
1656	NWBC	Non Weight Bearing Crutchers
1657	NYD	Not Yet Diagnosed
1658	NYHA	New York Heart Association Classification
1659	O2	Oxygen

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1660	OA	Osteoarthritis
1661	OAB	Overactive Bladder
1662	OAF	Osteoclast Activating Factor
1663	OBS	Organic Brain Syndrome
1664	OC	Oral Contraceptive
1665	OCC	Occipital; Occasional
1666	OCD	Obsessive Compulsive Disorder
1667	OCG	Oral Cholecystogram
1668	OCNA	Old Chart Not Available - Medical History
1669	OCP	Oral Contraceptive Pill
1670	OCPD	Obsessive Compulsive Personality Disorder
1671	OCT	Optical Coherence Tomography
1672	OD	Optic Disc; Oculus Dexter (Right Eye); Overdose; Occupational Disease
1673	ODC	Ornithine Decarboxylase
1674	ODD	Oppositional Defiant Disorder
1675	OE	Otitis Externa
1676	OFI TA	Orbital Floor Triamcinolone Acetate
1677	OG	Orogastric
1678	OGDS	Oesophago-Gastro-Duodenoscopy; Oral Gastroduodenal Scope
1679	OGTT	Oral Glucose Tolerance Test
1680	OHAs	Oral Hypoglycemia Agent - Orally Administered Antihyperglycemic Agents (Ohas)
1681	OHI	Oral Hygiene Index
1682	OHL	Oral Hairy Leukoplakia
1683	OHSS	Ovarian Hyperstimulation Syndrome
1684	OHT	Ocular Hypertension
1685	OI	Osteogenesis Imperfecta
1686	OIS	Ocular Ischaemic Syndrome
1687	OJ	Overjet
1688	OKC	Odontogenic Keratocyst
1689	OM	Once On Morning
1690	OMA	Ocular Motor Apraxia
1691	OME	Otitis Media With Effusion - Fluid In The Inner Ear Without Other Symptoms.
1692	OMFS	Oral And Maxillofacial Surgery
1693	ON	Once On Night
1694	ONH	Optic Nerve Head
1695	ONS	Oral Nutritional Supplement
1696	OP	Occipito-Posterior; Outpatient; Organophosphate Poisoning; Osteoporosis
1697	OPC	Oropharyngeal Candidiasis; Outpatient Clinic
1698	OPCA	Olivopontocerebellar Atrophy
1699	OPD	Outpatient Department
1700	OPG	Orthopantomogram
1701	OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine; Outpatient Visit
1702	OR	Operating Room (Aka Operating Theatre)
1703	ORIF	Open Reduction And Internal Fixation

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1704	ORN	Osteoradionecrosis
1705	ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
1706	ORSA	Oxacillin-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus
1707	ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
1708	OS	Oculus Sinistra (Left Eye)
1709	OSA	Obstructive Sleep Apnea
1710	OSHA	Occupational Safety And Health Administration
1711	OSMED	Otospondylomegaepiphyseal Dysplasia
1712	OT	Occupational Therapist
1713	OTC	Over-The-Counter Drug
1714	OTD	Out The Door (Discharged)
1715	OTPP	Oriented To Time, Place, And Person
1716	OTTR	Organ Transplant Tracking Record
1717	OU	Oculus Uterque (Both Eyes)
1718	OV	Office Visit (See Ambulatory Care, Physician Offices)
1719	PA	Primary Aldosteronism
1720	PABA	Para Amino Benzoic Acid
1721	PAC	Premature Atrial Contraction; Pulmonary Artery Catheter / Catheterisation
1722	PACG	Primary Angle Closure Glaucoma
1723	PaCO2	Carbon Dioxide Partial Pressure
1724	PACU	Postoperative Care
1725	PACU	Post-Anesthesia Care Unit
1726	PAD	Peripheral Artery Disease - Peripheral Artery Occlusive Disease
1727	PAF	Platelet Activating Factor
1728	PAH	Phenylalanine Hydroxylase
1729	PAI-1	Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor 1
1730	PAL	Posterior Axillary Line
1731	PALS	Pediatric Advanced Life Support (Training Program)
1732	PAN	Polyarteritis Nodosa
1733	PANSS	Positive And Negative Symptoms Scale
1734	PaO2	Peripheral Arterial Oxygen Content
1735	PAOD	Peripheral Artery Occlusive Disease
1736	PAP	Pulmonary Alveolar Proteinosis
1737	PAPP-A	Pregnancy-Associated Plasma Protein A
1738	PARA 1	Indicating A Woman With One Children (Partus = Birth)
1739	PARA 2	Indicating A Woman With Two Children (Partus = Birth)
1740	PAS	Peripheral Anterior Synechia; Para Amino Salicylic Acid; Pulmonary Artery Systolic Pressure
1741	PAT	Paroxysmal Atrial Tachycardia
1742	PBC	Primary Biliary Cirrhosis
1743	PBD	Peroxisome Biogenesis Disorders
1744	PBF	Peripheral Blood Film
1745	PBI	Protein Bound Iodine
1746	PCA	Patient Controlled Analgesia
1747	PCD	Primary Ciliary Dyskinesia

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1748	PCI	Percutaneous Coronary Intervention
1749	PCIOL	Posterior Chamber Intraocular Lens
1750	PCL	Posterior Cruciate Ligament
1751	PCM	Paracetamol
1752	PCN; PEN	Penicillin
1753	PCNSL	Primary Cns (Central Nervous System) Lymphoma
1754	PCO	Polycystic Ovary
1755	PCOS	Polycystic Ovarian Syndrome
1756	PCP	Primary Care Physician/Primary Care Provider
1757	PCR	Polymerase Chain Reaction; Patient Care Report
1758	PCS	Post-Concussion Syndrome
1759	PCT	Porphyria Cutanea Tarda
1760	PCV	Polycythemia Vera
1761	PCWP	Pulmonary Capillary Wedge Pressure
1762	PD	Panic Disorder
1763	PDA	Patent Ductus Arteriosus; Parenteral Drug Abuse; Posterior Descending Artery
1764	PDD	Pervasive Developmental Disorder
1765	PDD-NOS	Pervasive Developmental Disorder Not Otherwise Specified
1766	PDE	Phosphodiesterase
1767	PDGF	Platelet-Derived Growth Factor
1768	PDL	Periodontal Ligament
1769	PDR	Proliferative Detachment Retina
1770	PDS	Pigment Dispersion Syndrome
1771	PDT	Photodynamic Therapy
1772	PDU	Perforated Duodenal Ulcer
1773	PDVT	Postoperative Deep Vein Thrombosis
1774	PDx	Provisional Diagnosis
1775	PE	Pericardial Effusion
1776	PEA	Pulseless Electrical Activity
1777	PEARL	Pupils Equal And Reactive To Light
1778	PEB	Cisplatin, Etoposide, And Bleomycin (Chemotherapy Regimen)
1779	PED	Pigment Epithelial Detachment
1780	PEDI	Paediatric Evaluation Of Disability Inventory
1781	PEE	Punctate Epithelial Erosion
1782	PEEP	Positive End Expiratory Pressure
1783	PEF	Peak Expiratory Flow
1784	PEFR	Peak Expiratory Flow Rate
1785	PEG	Pneumoencephalogram; Polyethylene Glycol; Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy
1786	PEM	Protein/Energy Malnutrition (Aka Kwashiorkor)
1787	PENS	Percutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulator
1788	PENT	Peripheral Neuroectodermal Tumor
1789	PEP	Postexposure Prophylaxis
1790	PERLA	Pupil Equal Reactive Light And Accomodation
1791	PERRL	Pupils Equal, Round, Reactive To Light (E.G. "Pupils Perri")

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1792	PERRLA	Pupils Equal, Round, Reactive To Light And Accommodation
1793	PET	Pre-Eclamptic Toxaemia; Positron Emission Tomography
1794	PF	Plantarflexion
1795	PFC	Persistent Fetal Circulation
1796	PFE	Pelvic Floor Exercise
1797	PFM	Porcelaine Fused Metal
1798	PFME	Pelvic Floor Muscle Exercise
1799	PFO	Patent Foramen Ovale
1800	PFPR	Pelvic Floor Per Rectal Examination
1801	PFVA	Pelvic Floor Per Vaginal Examination
1802	PFROM	Passive Full Range Of Motion
1803	PFT	Pulmonary Function Test (See Spirometry)
1804	PFTs	Ventilatory Function Test
1805	PFV	Persistent Fetal Vasculature
1806	PFX	Pelvic Floor Exerciser
1807	PG	Pressure Garment For Controlling Hypertrophic Scar; Prostaglandins
1808	PGCS	Paediatric Glasgow Coma Scale
1809	PGH	Pituitary Growth Hormone
1810	PGL	Persistent Generalized Lymph-Adenopathy
1811	PGU	Perforated Gastric Ulcer
1812	PH	Past History; Pinhole; Pulmonary Hypertension
1813	PHN	Postherpetic Neuralgia
1814	PHP	Partial Hospitalization Program
1815	PHPV	Persistent Hyperplastic Primary Vitreous
1816	PHQ	Patient Health Questionnaire
1817	PHT	Portal Hypertension
1818	PHTLS	Prehospital Trauma Life Support
1819	PHx	Past History - Medical History
1820	PHYSC	Physical; Physiology
1821	PI	Present Illness; Peripheral Iridotomy; Pulmonary Insufficiency
1822	PICA	Posterior Inferior Coronary Artery
1823	PICC	Peripherally Inserted Central Catheter
1824	PICC line	Peripheral Inserted Central Catheter Line
1825	PICU	Paediatric Intensive Care Unit
1826	PID	Pelvic Inflammatory Disease;
1827	PIH	Pregnancy Induced Hypertension
1828	PIN	Prosthetic Intraepithelial Neoplasia
1829	PIP	Positive Inspiratory Pressure
1830	PIPJ	Proximal Interphalangeal Joint
1831	PIVD	Prolapsed Intervertebral Disc
1832	PJS	Peutz-Jeghers Syndrome
1833	PK	Protein Kinase
1834	PK/PKP	Penetrating Keratoplasty
1835	PKA	Protein Kinase A

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1836	PKAN	Panθοthenate Kinase-Associated Neurodegeneration
1837	PKB	Prone Knee Bend
1838	PKD	Polycystic Kidney Disease
1839	PKU	Phenylketonuria (Pku Card - Guthrie Test)
1840	PL	Perception Of Light
1841	PLC	Pityriasis Lichenoides Chronica
1842	PLEVA	Pityriasis Lichenoides Et Varioliformis Acuta
1843	PLF	Pposterolateral Fusion
1844	PLIF	Posterior Lumbar Interbody Fusion (A Type Of Spinal Fusion)
1845	PLMD	Periodic Limb Movement Disorder
1846	PLND	Pelvic Lymph Node Dissection
1847	PLS	Primary Lateral Sclerosis
1848	PLV	Pityriasis Lichenoides Et Varioliformis
1849	PM	Premature Milk
1850	PM&R	Physical Medicine And Rehabilitation
1851	PMB	Post-Menopausal Bleeding (Bleeding After Menopause)
1852	PMD	Pelizaeus-Merzbacher Disease
1853	PMDD	Premenstrual Dysphoric Disorder
1854	PMH	Past Medical History
1855	PMH	Previous Medical History
1856	PMI	Point Of Maximal Intensity
1857	PML	Progressive Multifocal Leukoencephalopathy
1858	PMN	Polymorphonuclear Leukocytes, That Is, Neutrophils
1859	PMP	Pseudomyxoma Peritonei
1860	PMR	Percutaneous Myocardial Revascularization
1861	PMS	Premenstrual Syndrome; Post Marketing Surveillance; Premenstrual Dysphoric Disorder
1862	PMSH	Past Medical And Surgical History
1863	PN	Post Natal; Poorly Nourished
1864	PNA	Postnatal Age
1865	PNC	Post Natal Clinic
1866	PND	Paroxysmal Nocturnal Dyspnoea; Postnasal Drip
1867	PNET	Primitive Neuroectodermal Tumor
1868	PNF	Proprioceptive Neuromuscular Facilitation
1869	PNH	Paroxysmal Nocturnal Haemoglobinemia; Haemoglobinuria
1870	PNI	Peripheral Nerve Injury
1871	PNM	Perinatal Mortality
1872	PNS	Peripheral Nerves System
1873	PNV	Prenatal Vitamin
1874	PNW	Post Natal Ward
1875	PO	Per Oral
1876	PO	By Mouth, That Is, Orally (From Latin Per Os)
1877	POA	Period Of Amenorrhea
1878	POAG	Primary Open Angle Glaucoma
1879	POC	Product Of Conception

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1880	POD	Postoperative Days
1881	POG	Period Of Gestation
1882	POHS	Presumed Ocular Histoplasmosis Syndrome
1883	POHx	Past Obstetric History
1884	POMR	Problem Oriented Medical Report
1885	PONV	Postoperative Nausea And Vomiting
1886	POP	Plaster Of Paris
1887	POSM	Plasma Osmolality
1888	POT	Post Operative Treatment
1889	POX	Peroxidase
1890	PP	Placenta Previa; Private Patient; Peripheral Pulses; Postpartum
1891	PPA	Peripapillary Atrophy
1892	PPCS	Prolonged Post-Concussion Syndrome
1893	PPD	Postpartum Depression - Postnatal Depression
1894	PPF	Posterior Pharyngeal Flap
1895	PPH	Primary Pulmonary Hypertension
1896	PPHN	Persistent Pulmonary Hypertension Of Newborn
1897	PPI	Proton Pump Inhibitor
1898	PPM	Planned Preventive Maintenance
1899	PPMA	Postpolio Progressive Muscular Atrophy
1900	PPO2	Positive Pressure Oxygen
1901	PPROM	Preterm Premature Rupture Of Membranes
1902	PPS	Post-Polio Syndrome
1903	PPT	Precipitating
1904	PPTCT	Prevention Of Parent-To-Child Transmission (Of Hiv: Govt Of India)
1905	PPTL	Post-Partum Tubal Ligation
1906	PPTP	Pediatric Preclinical Testing Program
1907	PPV	Pars Plana Vitrectomy
1908	PPx	Prophylaxis
1909	PR	Prothrombin Ratio
1910	PR (per rectum)	Rectal Examination (Per Rectum)
1911	PRA	Plasma Renin Activity
1912	PRBC	Packed Red Blood Cell
1913	PRE	Progressive Resistive Exercise Pre-Op –Before Operation
1914	PREA	Pediatric Research Equity Act
1915	PRES	Posterior Reversible Encephalopathy Syndrome
1916	PRIND	Prolonged Reversible Ischemic Neurologic Deficit
1917	PRK	Photorefractive Keratectomy
1918	PRL	Prolactin
1919	PROM	Passive Range Of Motion
1920	PROME	Passive Range Of Motion Exercise
1921	PRP	Progressive Rubella Panencephalitis
1922	PRV	Polycythemia Rubra Vera - Polycythemia Vera
1923	PS	Posterior Synechiae; Pulmonic Stenosis

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1924	PSA	Prostate Specific Antigen
1925	PSC	Primary Sclerosing Cholangitis
1926	PSCC	Posterior Subcapsular Cataract
1927	PSD	Pattern Standard Deviation
1928	PSGN	Poststreptococcal Glomerulonephritis
1929	PSH	Psychosocial History
1930	PSHx	Previous / Past Surgical History
1931	PSHx	Post Surgical History
1932	PSI	Pneumonia Severity Index
1933	PSIS	Posterior Superior Iliac Spine
1934	PSM	Pansystolic Murmur
1935	PSP	Progressive Supranuclear Palsy
1936	PSS	Progressive Systemic Sclerosis – Scleroderma
1937	PSVT	Paroxysmal Supraventricular Tachycardia
1938	PSW	Psychiatric Social Worker
1939	PSX	Pseudoexfoliative Syndrome
1940	PT	Parenchymal Thickness
1941	PTA	Post-Traumatic Amnesia
1942	PTB	Pulmonary Tuberculosis; Patellar Tendon Bearing
1943	PTB-BS	Patella Tendon Supracondylar
1944	PTCA	Percutaneous Transluminal Angioplasty; Prior To Admission; Prothrombin Activity
1945	PTCA	Percutaneous Transhepatic Cholangiogram; Percutaneous Transvenous Coronary Angioplasty
1946	PTD	Post Trauma Day
1947	PTFL	Posterior Tibial Fibula Ligament
1948	PTH	Parathyroid Hormone
1949	PTHC	Percutaneous Transhepatic Cholangiography
1950	PTK	Phototherapeutic Keratectomy
1951	PTL	Preterm Labor
1952	PTS	Post Traumatic Seizure
1953	PTSS	Posttraumatic Stress Syndrome - Posttraumatic Stress Disorder
1954	PTT	Partial Thromboplastin Time
1955	PTTK	Partial Thromboplastin Time With Kaolin
1956	PTU	Propylthiouracil
1957	PTx	Pneumothorax
1958	PU	Pass Urine; Peptic Ulcer
1959	PUBS	Percutaneous Umbilical Blood Sample
1960	PUD	Peptic Ulcer Disease
1961	PUJ	Pelvic Urethral Junction
1962	PUO	Pyrexia Of Unknown Origin
1963	PUS PU	Posterior Upper Segment (Placenta Location)
1964	PUV	Pelvic Ureteric Valve
1965	PUVA	Phototherapy Ultra Violet A
1966	PUVB	Phototherapy Ultra Violet B
1967	PV	Pulse Volume

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
1968	PV PCM	Per Vaginal Paracetamol
1969	PVA	Peripheral Vascular Accident
1970	PVC	Premature Ventricular Contraction
1971	PVD	Peripheral Vascular Disease/ Peripheral Venous Disease
1972	PVFS	Post-Viral Fatigue Syndrome
1973	PVI	Pulmonary Vein Isolation
1974	PVL	Periventricular Leukomalacia
1975	PVNS	Pigmented Villonodular Synovitis
1976	PVR	Pulmonary Vascular Resistance
1977	PVS	Plummer-Vinson Syndrome
1978	PWB	Partial Weight Bearing
1979	PWP	Pulmonary Wedge Pressure
1980	PZA	Pyrazinamide
1981	PZI	Protaine Zinc Insulin
1982	QA	Quality Assurance
1983	QA Program	Quality Assurance Programme
1984	QALY	Quality-Adjusted Life Year
1985	QIDS	Quick Inventory Of Depressive Symptoms
1986	QOF	Quality And Outcomes Framework (System For Payment Of Gps In The Uk National Health Service)
1987	RA	Rheumatoid Arthritis Rehab –Rehabilitation
1988	RAD	Reflex Anal Dilatation; Right Axis Deviation; Reactive Airway Disease
1989	RAD	Reactive Attachment Disorder
1990	RAE	Right Atrial Enlargement
1991	RAI	Radioactive Iodine
1992	RAIU	Thyroid Reactive Iodine Uptake
1993	RAP	Retinal Angiomatous Proliferans
1994	RAPD	Relative Afferent Pupillary Defect
1995	RAS	Renal Artery Stenosis
1996	RATLH	Robotic Assisted Total Laparoscopic Hysterectomy
1997	RATVH	Radical Total Vaginal Hysterectomy
1998	Rb	Retinoblastoma
1999	RBBB	Right Bundle Branch Block
2000	RBC	Red Blood Cells, Red Blood Count
2001	RBE	Relative Biologic Equivalent
2002	RBF	Renal Blood Flow
2003	RBLM	Recurrent Benign Lymphocytic Meningitis
2004	RBS	Random Blood Sugar
2005	RCA	Right Coronary Artery
2006	RCC	Renal Cell Carcinoma
2007	RCF	Radio Cephalic Fistula
2008	RCM	Restrictive Cardiomyopathy
2009	RCR	Rotator Cuff Repair
2010	RCT	Root Canal Treatment
2011	RD	Retinal Detachment

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2012	RDA	Recommended Daily/Dietary Allowance
2013	RDS	Infant Respiratory Distress Syndrome
2014	RDS	Respiratory Distress Syndrome - Infant Respiratory Distress Syndrome
2015	RDU	Renal Dialysis Unit
2016	RDW	Red Cell Distribution Width
2017	REDD	Revised Expected Date Of Delivery
2018	REI	Reproductive Endocrinology And Infertility
2019	REIL	Repeated Extension In Lying
2020	REIS	Repeated Extension In Sitting&Nbsp
2021	REM	Rapid Eye Movement
2022	RF	Rheumatoid Factor; Rheumatic Fever
2023	RFA	Right Fronto-Anterior
2024	RFIL	Repeated Flexion In Lying
2025	RFIS	Repeated Flexion In Standing
2026	RFLP	Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism
2027	RFP	Right Fronto-Posterior
2028	RFT	Right Fronto-Tranverse; Renal Function Test
2029	RGA	Retrograde Amnesia
2030	RGP	Gas Permeable Contact Lens
2031	RHC	Right Hypochondriac
2032	RHD	Rheumatic Heart Disease
2033	RHF	Right Heart Failure
2034	RI	Rubeosis Iridis
2035	RIA	Radioimmunoassay
2036	RIB	Rest In Bed
2037	RIBA	Radioimmunoblotting Assay
2038	RICE	Rest, Ice, Compression, And Elevation (Treatment For A Soft Tissue Injury)
2039	RIF	Right Iliac Fossa
2040	RIH	Right Inguinal Hernia; Repair Inguinal Hernia
2041	RIMA	Reversible Inhibitor Of Monoamine Oxidase A
2042	RIND	Reversible Ischemic Neurologic Deficit
2043	RIP	Raised Intracranial Pressure Rj
2044	RK	Refractive Keratectomy / Radial Keratotomy
2045	RL	Ringer's Lactate; Lactated Ringer's Solution
2046	RLA	Rancho Los Amigo
2047	RLE	Right Lower Extremity
2048	RLF	Retrolental Fibroplasia
2049	RLL	Right Lower Lobe – Lung
2050	RLN	Regional Lymph Node
2051	RLQ	Right Lower Quadrant
2052	RLS	Restless Legs Syndrome
2053	RLZ	Right Lower Zone
2054	RM	Ruptured Membranes
2055	RMA	Right Mento Anterior

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2056	RMC	Routine Medical Check-Up
2057	RMDs	Repetitive Motion Disorders
2058	RML	Right Middle Lobe – Lung
2059	RMO	Resident Medical Officer
2060	RMP	Right Mento Posterior
2061	RMS	Rhabdomyosarcoma
2062	RMSF	Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever
2063	RMT	Right Mento Transverse
2064	RNA	Ribonucleic Acid
2065	RNFL	Retinal Nerve Fibre Layer
2066	RNP	Ribonucleoprotein
2067	RNV	Radionuclear Ventriculography
2068	ROA	Right Occipital Anterior – Childbirth
2069	ROL	Right Occipito Lateral
2070	ROM	Rupture Of Membranes
2071	ROP	Retinopathy Of Prematurity; Right Occipital Posterior
2072	ROS	Review Of System
2073	ROSC	Return Of Spontaneous Circulation
2074	ROT	Right Occipito Tranverse
2075	RP	Retinitis Pigmentosa; Retained Placenta
2076	RPE	Retinal Pigment Epithelium
2077	RPGN	Rapidly Progressing Glomerulonephritis
2078	RPLND	Retroperitoneal Lymph Node Dissection
2079	RPOC	Retained Product Of Conception
2080	RPP	Retropubic Prostatectomy
2081	RPR	Rapid Plasma Reagin Test
2082	RQ	Respiratory Quotient
2083	RR	Respiratory Rate
2084	RRD	Retinal Break
2085	RRD	Rhegmatogenous Retinal Detachment
2086	RRP	Recurrent Respiratory Papillomatosis
2087	RRR	Regular Rate And Rhythm – Pulse
2088	RRT	Renal Replacement Therapy
2089	RS	Reye's Syndrome
2090	RSB	Right Sternal Border
2091	RSD	Reflex Sympathetic Dystrophy
2092	RSI	Rapid Sequence Induction
2093	RSO	Resident Surgical Officer
2094	RSR	Regular Sinus Rhythm
2095	RSV	Respiratory Sncytial Virus
2096	RT	Reverse Transcriptase
2097	RTA	Renal Tubular Acidosis; Road Traffic Accident; Road Transport Accident
2098	RTC	Return To Clinic (Appointment For Outpatient For Next Medical Examination)
2099	RTI RTIs	Respiratory Tract Infection

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2100	RT-PCR	Reverse Transcriptase Polymerase Chain Reaction
2101	RTS	Revised Trauma Score
2102	RTV	Ritonavir
2103	RTW	Return To Work
2104	RUE	Right Upper Extremity
2105	RUL	Right Upper Lobe (Of The Lung)
2106	RUQ	Right Upper Quadrant
2107	RUQ	Right Upper Quadrant (See Also Regions Of The Abdomen)
2108	RUTI	Recurrent Urinary Tract Infection
2109	RV	Right Ventricle; Residual Volume
2110	RVA	Right Visual Acuity
2111	RVAD	Right Ventricular Assist Device
2112	RVD	Retroviral Disease
2113	RVF	Rectovaginal Fistula; Right Ventricular Failure
2114	RVH	Right Ventricular Hypertrophy
2115	RVR	Rapid Virological Response
2116	RVSP	Right Ventricular Systolic Pressure
2117	RVT	Renal Vein Thrombosis
2118	RXN	Reaction
2119	S1, S2, S3, etc	First Sacral Vertebra, Second Etc
2120	S3	Third Heart Sound
2121	S4	Fourth Heart Sound
2122	SA	Spinal Anesthesia; Sinoatrial; Surface Area
2123	SA / SAN	Sinoatrial Node
2124	SA block	Sinoatrial Block
2125	SA Node	Sinoatrial Node S1-5
2126	SAAG	Serum Ascites To Albumin Gradient
2127	SAB	Spontaneous Abortion – Miscarriage
2128	SAD	Subacromial Decompression
2129	SAH	Subaponeurotic Haemorrhage
2130	SAM	Systolic Anterior Motion Of The Mitral Valve
2131	SAPS I-III	Simplified Acute Physiology Score
2132	SAR	Seasonal Allergic Rhinitis
2133	SARS	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome
2134	SB	Serum Bilirubin
2135	SBC	Serum Bilirubin Capillary
2136	SBE	Subacute Bacterial Endocarditis
2137	SBFT	Small Bowel Follow Through
2138	SBMA	Spinal And Bulbar Muscular Atrophy
2139	SBO	Small Bowel Obstruction
2140	SBP	Systolic Blood Pressure; Spontaneous Bacterial Peritonitis
2141	SBRT	Split Beam Radiation Therapy
2142	SBS	Shaken Infant Syndrome
2143	SBS	Shaken Baby Syndrome; Short Bowel Syndrome

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2144	SC	Sydenham Chorea
2145	SC / SQ	Subcutaneous (From Latin Subcutis)
2146	SC joint	Sternoclavicular Joint
2147	SCA	Spinocerebellar Ataxia
2148	SCAN	Sexual And Child Abuse And Neglect
2149	SCAT	Sex Cord Tumor With Annular Tubes
2150	SCBU	Special Care Baby Unit
2151	SCC	Squamous Cell Carcinoma; Sickle Cell Crisis
2152	SCD	Sudden Cardiac Death; Sequential Compression Devices
2153	SCI	Spinal Cord Injury
2154	SCID	Severe Combined Immunodeficiency
2155	SCIM	Spinal Cord Injury Independence Measure
2156	SCIWORA	Spinal Cord Injury Without Radiographic Abnormality
2157	SCLC	Small Cell Lung Cancer
2158	SCLS	Capillary Leak Syndrome
2159	SCM	Sternocleidomastoid Muscle
2160	SCN	Special Care Nursery
2161	SCNB	Stereotactic Core Needle Biopsy
2162	SCR	Subcostal Recession
2163	SCT	Sacrococcygeal Tumor
2164	SD	Soft Diet
2165	SDAs	Serotonin Dopamine Antagonists
2166	SDC	Strength Duration Curve
2167	SDH	Subdural Haemorrhage; Subdural Hematoma
2168	SDTI	Suspected Deep Tissue Injury
2169	SE	Side Effects
2170	SED	Suberythral Dose
2171	SEE	Syphilis Elimination Effort
2172	SEM	Systolic Ejection Murmur - Heart Murmur
2173	SERM	Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulator
2174	SERT	Serotonin Transporter
2175	SF6	Sulphur Hexafluoride
2176	SFA	Seminal Fluid Analysis; Superficial Femoral Artery
2177	SFH	Symphysis Fundal Height
2178	SFL	Side Flexion Left/Right
2179	SG	Special Gravity
2180	SGA	Small For Gestational Age
2181	SGB	Stellate Ganglion Block
2182	SGGT	Serum Gamma Glutamyl Transpeptidase
2183	SGIS	Side Glide In Standing
2184	SGOT	Serum Glutamic Oxaloacetic Transaminase(Ast)
2185	SGPT	Serum Glutamic Pyruvic Transaminase (Alt)
2186	SH	Social History (Personal Habits, Living Situation, Job)
2187	SHBG	Sex Hormone-Binding Globulin

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2188	SHPT	Secondary Hyperparathyroidism
2189	SHx	Social History ; Sexual History; Surgical History
2190	SI	Suicidal Ideation
2191	SIBO	Small Intestinal Bacterial Overgrowth
2192	SICU	Surgical Intensive Care Unit
2193	SID	Semel In Die Meaning Once Daily. Used Only In Veterinary Medicine.
2194	SIDS	Sudden Infant Death Syndrome
2195	SIJ	Sacro-Iliac Joint
2196	SIL	Squamous Intraepithelial Lesion
2197	SIPPV	Synchronized Intermittent Positive Pressure Ventilation
2198	SIRS	Systemic Inflammatory Respose Syndrome
2199	SJS	Steven Johnson'S Syndrome
2200	SJS	Stevens-Johnson Syndrome
2201	SK	Streptokinase
2202	SLAP	Superior Labrum Anterior-Posterior Lesion
2203	SLE	Disseminated Lupus Erythematosus (Systemic Lupus Erythematosus)
2204	SLE	Systemic Lupus Erythematosus
2205	SLEV	St Louis Virus
2206	SLK	Superior Limbic Keratoconjunctivitis
2207	SLL	Small Lymphocytic Lymphoma
2208	SLNB	Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy
2209	SLO	Scanning Laser Ophthalmoscope
2210	SLP	Speech-Language Pathologist
2211	SLR	Straight Leg Raise - Lasègue's Sign
2212	SLT	Selective Laser Trabeculoplasty
2213	SM	Selective Mutism
2214	SMA	Spinal Muscular Atrophy
2215	SMA-6	Six-Channel Serum Multiple Analysis
2216	SMA-7	Serum Metabolic Assay
2217	SMD	Sub Mucus Diathermy
2218	SMEI	Severe Myoclonic Epilepsy Of Infancy
2219	SMI	Sustained Maximal Inspiration
2220	SMLN	Submandibular Lymph Node
2221	SMN	Statement Of Medical Necessity
2222	SMO	Slips Made Out
2223	SMR	Sub Mucus Resection Of Nasal Septum
2224	SMS	Smith-Magenis Syndrome
2225	SMT	Spinal Manipulative Therapy
2226	SMV	Superior Mesenteric Vein
2227	SNAGS	Sustained Neural Accessory Glide
2228	SNB	Sentinel Node Biopsy (Ductal Carcinoma)
2229	SNF	Skilled Nursing Facility
2230	SNP	Sodium Nitroprusside;
2231	SNRI	Serotonin-Norepinephrine Reuptake Inhibitor

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2232	SNV	Sin Nombre Virus, Most Common Type Of Hantavirus
2233	SO	Sympathetic Ophthalmitis
2234	SOA	Swelling Of Ankles
2235	SOAP	Subjective, Objective, Assessment, Plan (How Doctors Notes Are Organized)
2236	SOAPIER	Subjective, Objective, Analysis, Plan, Intervention, Evaluation
2237	SOB	Shortness Of Breath – Dyspnea
2238	SOBOE	Short Of Breath On Exercise
2239	SOD	Septo-Optic Dysplasia
2240	SOP	Sterile Ophthalmic Preparation
2241	SOPD	Surgical Outpatient Department
2242	SOS	If Needed (From Latin Si Opus Sit)
2243	SOS (Si opus sit)	If Necessary; In An Emergency
2244	SP	Status Post
2245	SPC	Supra Pelvic Catheter
2246	SPE	Streptococcal Pyrogenic Exotoxin
2247	SPECT	Single Photon Emission Computed Tomography
2248	SPEP	Serum Protein Electrophoresis
2249	SPET	Single Photon Emission Tomography
2250	SPK	Superficial Punctate Keratopathy
2251	SPO2	Oxygen Saturation
2252	SPS	Single Point Stick
2253	SPT	Special Test (S)
2254	SR	Superior Rectus; System Review; Sinus Rhythm; Sedimentation Rate; Slow Release; Stimulus Response
2255	SRF	Subretinal Fluid
2256	SROM	Spontaneous Rupture Of Membranes
2257	SRS	Stereotactic Radiotherapy
2258	SRU	Shock Resuscitation Unit
2259	SS	Subserosal
2260	SSC	Secondary Sex Characteristics
2261	SSD	Silver Sulfadiazine
2262	SSE	Sterile Speculum Exam
2263	SSEP	Somatosensory Evoked Potential
2264	SSG	Split Skin Graft
2265	SSI	Sliding Scale Insulin
2266	SSKI	Potassium Iodide Solution
2267	SSKM-20	Saringan Status Kesehatan Mental-20
2268	SSPE	Subacute Sclerosing Panencephalitis
2269	SSRI	Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitor
2270	ssRNA	Single Stranded Rna
2271	SSS	Sick Sinus Syndrome
2272	SSSI	Skin And Skin Structure Infection (Also Referred To As Acute Bacterial Skin And Skin Structure Infection - Absssi)
2273	SSSS	Staphylococcal Scalded Skin Syndrome
2274	SST	Social Skill Training

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2275	ST	Sore Throat
2276	Staph	Staphylococcus
2277	STAT	Shortest Turn Around Time. Immediately
2278	STD	Sexually Transmitted Disease; Skin Test Dose
2279	STEC	Shiga Toxin Producing Escherichia Coli, Another Name For Enterohaemorrhagic E. Coli
2280	STEMI	St Elevation Myocardial Infarction
2281	STG	Short Term Goals
2282	STH	Somatotropic Hormone
2283	STI	Sexually Transmitted Infection
2284	STM	Soft Tissue Manipulation
2285	STN	Subtotal Thyroid Nodule
2286	STNR	Symmetrical Tonic Neck Reflex
2287	STO	Suture To Open; Suture Removal
2288	STOP	Surgical Termination Of Pregnancy (Sometimes Suction Termination Of Pregnancy)
2289	STS	Soft Tissue Sarcoma
2290	SUFE	Slipped Upper Femoral Epiphysis
2291	SUI	Stress Urinary Incontinence
2292	SUNCT	Short-Lasting Unilateral Neuralgiform Headache With Conjunctival Injection And Tearing
2293	Sup	Supine
2294	Supp.	Suppository
2295	SUV	Standardized Uptake Value - When Used In Positron Emission Tomography (Pet) Cancer Scans - Any Lesion Seen On A Scan With A Suv Of More Than 3 Indicates Metabolic Activity
2296	SV	Stroke Volume; Supraventricular; Seminal Vesicle
2297	SVC	Superior Vena Cava
2298	SVD	Spontaneous Vertex / Vaginal Delivery
2299	SVG	Saphenous Vein Graft
2300	SVI	Systemic Viral Infection
2301	SVN	Small Volume Nebulizer
2302	SVR	Systemic Vascular Resistance
2303	SVT	Supraventricular Tachycardia
2304	SWAP	Short Wavelength Automated Perimetry
2305	SWD	Shortwave Diathermy
2306	SWS	Sturge-Weber Syndrome
2307	Sx	Surgery
2308	SXA	Single Energy X-Ray Absorptiometer
2309	SXR	Skull X-Ray
2310	Sz	Seizure
2311	T	Thoracic Vertebrae
2312	T 1/2	Biological Half-Life
2313	T&A	Tonsillectomy And Adenoidectomy; Tonsils And Adenoids
2314	T&C	Type An Cross-Match - Blood Transfusion
2315	T&H	Type And Hold - (Stay Ready For Blood Transfusion)
2316	T&S	Toilet And Suturing
2317	T.S.T.H.	Too Sick To Send Home

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2318	T/O; T/out	Transfer Out
2319	T1-12	Thoracic Vertebrae (1-12)
2320	T1DM	Diabetes Mellitus Type 1
2321	T2DM	Diabetes Mellitus Type 2
2322	T2DM	Type Two Diabetes Mellitus, Formerly Known As Non-Insulin Dependent Diabetes Mellitus (Niddm).
2323	T2DM	Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus
2324	TA	Temporal Arteritis
2325	TAA	Thoracic Aorta Aneurysm
2326	TAB	Therapeutic Abortion
2327	TAC	Trigeminal Autonomic Cephalgia
2328	TACI	Total Anterior Circulation Infarct
2329	TAG	Threshold Assessment Grid
2330	TAGA	Term Appropriate With Gestational Age
2331	TAH	Total Abdominal Hysterectomy
2332	TAH-BSO	Total Abdominal Hysterectomy With Bilateral Salpingo-Oophorectomy
2333	TAP	Trypsinogen Activation Peptide
2334	TAPVR	Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Return
2335	TAS	Transabdominal Sonography
2336	TAT	Thematic Apperception Test; Tetanus Antitoxin
2337	TB	Tuberculosis/ Tuberculin/Tubercle Bacillus
2338	TBC	Total Body Crunch
2339	TBG	Thyroxine-Binding Globulin
2340	TBI	Traumatic Brain Injury
2341	TBLC	Term Birth Living Child
2342	TBW	Tension Bend Wire
2343	TC	Traffic Crash
2344	TCA	To Come Again / Appointment
2345	TCC	Transitional Cell Carcinoma
2346	TCI	To Come In (For Admission To Hospital)
2347	TCM	Traditional Chinese Medicine
2348	TCN	Tetracycline
2349	TCOM	Transcutaneous Oxygen Measurement
2350	TCS	Tethered Cord Syndrome
2351	TCT	Thrombin Clotting Time
2352	TD	Tardive Dyskinesia
2353	TDM	Therapeutic Drug Monitoring
2354	TDM	Therapeutic Drugs Management
2355	TDS	Toilet, Debridement And Suturing
2356	TE	Tracheoesophageal
2357	TEB	Thoracic Electrical Bioimpedance - Impedance Cardiography
2358	TEC	Transient Erythroblastopenia Of Childhood
2359	TED	Thyroid Eye Disease
2360	TEE	Thoracic Expansion Exercise; Transesophageal Echocardiogram
2361	TEF	Tracheoesophageal Fistula

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2362	TEM	Transmission Electron Microscopy
2363	TEN	Toxic Epidermal Necrolysis
2364	TENS	Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulator
2365	TERN	Intern
2366	TF	Transfer
2367	TFA	Transfemoral Amputation
2368	TFR	Tumor Volume To Fetal Weight Ratio
2369	TFT(s)	Thyroid Function Tests
2370	TG	Triglycerides
2371	TGA	Transposition Of The Great Arteries
2372	TGF	Tumor Growth Factor
2373	TGH	To Go Home
2374	TGV	Transposition Of The Great Vessels
2375	THA	Total Hip Arthroplasty Thr
2376	THC	Tetrahydrocannabinol / Cannabis
2377	THOMAS (neuroscience)	The Human Oxytocin Mediated Attachment System
2378	THR	Total Hip Replacement
2379	TI	Tricuspid Insufficiency
2380	TIA	Transient Ischaemic Attack
2381	TIA	Transient Ischemic Attack
2382	TIBC	Total Iron Binding Capacity
2383	TIN	Tubulointerstitial Nephritis
2384	TIPS	Transjugular Intrahepatic Portosystemic Shunt
2385	TKA	Total Knee Arthroscopy
2386	TKR	Total Knee Replacement
2387	TKVO	To Keep Vein Open
2388	TLA	Three Letter Acronym
2389	TLC	Total Lymphocyte Count
2390	TLE	Temporal Lobe Epilepsy
2391	TLH	Total Laparoscopic Hysterectomy
2392	TLIF	Transforaminal Lumbar Interbody Fusion
2393	TLR	Tonic Labyrinthine Reflex
2394	TM	Tympanic Membrane; Tarbecular Meshwork
2395	TMB	"Too Many Birthdays" Very Frail Elderly Patient
2396	TMD	Temporomandibular Joint Disorder
2397	TME	Total Mesorectal Excision
2398	TMH	Trainable Mentally Handicapped
2399	TMJ	Temporomandibular Joint
2400	TMJPDS	Temporomandibular Joint Pain Disorder
2401	TMR	Trainable Mentally Retarded
2402	TMT	Tarsometatarsal
2403	TN	Trigeminal Neuralgia
2404	TNF	Tumor Necrosis Factors

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2405	TNG	Trinitroglycerin
2406	TNM	Tumor-Nodes-Metastases
2407	TNTC	Too Numerous To Count
2408	TO	Telephone Order
2409	TOA	Tuboovarian Abscess
2410	TOC	Test-Of-Cure (+Toc Meaning Patient Cured Of Disease Proven Via Test)
2411	TOD	Time Of Death
2412	TOE	Transoesophageal Echocardiogram
2413	TOF	Tracheo-Oesophageal Fistula
2414	TOP	Termination Of Pregnancy
2415	TORB	Telephone Order Read Back
2416	ToRCH	Toxoplasmosis, Rubella, Cytomegalovirus(Cmv), Herpes Simplex Virus
2417	TOS	Thoracic Outlet Syndrome
2418	TOT	Transobturator Tape
2419	TOV	Trial Of Void
2420	TP	Total Protein
2421	TPHA	Treponema Pallidum Haemagglutination Assay
2422	TPN	Total Parenteral Nutrition
2423	TPPV	Trans Pars Plana Vitrectomy
2424	TPR	Temperature, Pulse, Respiration; Total Peripheral Resistance
2425	TR	Tricuspid Regurgitation; Till Review
2426	TRAM	Transverse Rectus Abdominis Myocutaneous Flap (Tram Flap)
2427	TRAP	Tartrate Resistant Acid Phosphatase
2428	TRD	Tractional Retinal Detachment
2429	TRF	Transfer (Pronounced "Turf")
2430	TRF'd	Transferred (Pronounced "Turfed", As In "We Just Turfed Mrs Johnson Otd")
2431	TRH	Thyrotropin Releasing Hormone
2432	TRO	To Rule Out
2433	TRS	Treatment Resistant Schizophrenia
2434	TRT	Testosterone Replacement Therapy
2435	TRUS	Transrectal Ultrasound Of The Prostate
2436	TS	Tourette Syndrome
2437	TSB	Total Serum Bilirubin
2438	TSC	Tuberous Sclerosis
2439	TSCPC	Trans Scleral Cyclophotocoagulation
2440	TSD	Time Since Death
2441	TSE	Testicular Self Examination
2442	TSH	Thyroid-Stimulating Hormone
2443	TSI	Thyroid Stimulating Immunoglobulin
2444	TSP	Tropical Spastic Paraparesis
2445	TSS	Toxic Shock Syndrome
2446	TT	Thrombin Time
2447	TTA	Transtibial Amputation
2448	TTE	Transthoracic Echocardiogram

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2449	TTH	Tension Type Headache
2450	TTN	Transient Tachypnoea Of Newborn
2451	TTO	To Take Out (Medicines Given To Patient On Discharge From Hospital Stay)
2452	TTP	Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura
2453	TTR	Transthyretin
2454	TTS	Transdermal Therapeutic System
2455	TTTS	Twin-To-Twin Transfusion Syndrome
2456	TUBA	Trans-Umbilical Breast Augmentation
2457	TUIP	Transurethral Incision Of The Prostate
2458	TUMT	Transurethral Microwave Thermotherapy
2459	TUNA	Transurethral Needle Ablation Of The Prostate
2460	TUR	Transurethral Resection
2461	TURBT	Transurethral Resection Of Bladder Tumour
2462	TURP	Transurethral Resection Of The Prostate
2463	TVC	True Vocal Cord
2464	TVH	Transvaginal Hysterectomy
2465	TVR	Tricuspid Valve Replacement
2466	TVS	Transvaginal Sonography
2467	TVT	Tension-Free Vaginal Tape
2468	UA	Uric Acid
2469	UAC	Umbilical Artery Cathethers
2470	UAE	Uterine Artery Embolization (Synonym For Uterine Fibroid Embolization)
2471	UAO	Upper Airway Obstruction
2472	UARS	Upper Airway Resistance Syndrome
2473	UBT	Urea Breath Test
2474	UC	Ulcerative Colitis; Umbilical Cord
2475	UCD	Urea Cycle Disorder
2476	UCHD	Usual Childhood Diseases (See List Of Childhood Diseases)
2477	UCPPS	Urologic Chronic Pelvic Pain Syndrome (Ic/Bps + Cp/Cpps)
2478	UCTD	Undifferentiated Connective Tissue Disease
2479	UD	As Directed (From Latin Ut Dictum)
2480	UDP	Uridine Disphosphate
2481	UDS	Urine Drug Screening
2482	UDT	Undescended Testicles
2483	UE	Upper Extremity
2484	UFE	Uterine Fibroid Embolization
2485	UGH	Uveitis-Glaucoma-Hyphaema Syndrome
2486	UGI	Upper Gastrointestinal
2487	UGIB/UGIH	Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding
2488	UIP	Usual Interstitial Pneumonitis
2489	UL	Upper Limb
2490	ULN	Upper Limit Of Normal
2491	ULTT	Upper Limb Tension Test
2492	ULTT1-3	Upper Limb Tension Test 1-3

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2493	UMN	Upper Motor Neuron
2494	UMNL	Upper Motor Nerve Lesion
2495	UNK	Unknown
2496	UOSM	Urine Osmolality
2497	UPCK	Unit Pemulihan Carakerja
2498	UPDRS	Unified Parkinson's Rating Scale
2499	UPJ	Ureter Pelvic Junction (See Pyeloplasty)
2500	UPPP	Uvulopalatopharyngoplasty
2501	UPT	Urine Pregnancy Test
2502	URA	Unilateral Renal Agenesis
2503	URI	Upper Respiratory Infection
2504	Urine FEME	Urine Full Microscopic Examination
2505	URTI	Upper Respiratory Tract Infection
2506	US	Ultrasound Therapy
2507	USA	Unstable Angina
2508	USO	Unilateral Salpingo-Oophorectomy
2509	USP	United States Pharmacopeia
2510	USR	Unheated Serum Reagin
2511	USS	Ultrasound Scan
2512	UTI	Urinary Tract Infection
2513	UUS	Upper Uterine Segment
2514	UVAL	Ultraviolet Argon Laser
2515	UVC	Umbilical Venous Cathethers
2516	UVL	Ultra-Violet Light
2517	UVR	Ultraviolet Radiation Us U/S Ultra Sound
2518	UVW	Usual Body Weight
2519	V	Ventilation; Vein
2520	VAC	Vincristine, Actinomycin D, And Cyclophosphamide (Chemotherapy Regimen)
2521	VAD	Ventricular Assist Device
2522	VAVD	Vacuum Assisted Delivery
2523	VAI	Cincristine, Actinomycin D, And Ifosfamide (Chemotherapy Regimen)
2524	VAMP	Vesicle-Associated Membrane Protein
2525	VAP	Ventilator-Assisted Pneumonia
2526	VAS	Visual Analog Scale
2527	VATS	Video Assisted Thoracic Surgery
2528	VBAC	Vaginal Birth After Caesarean
2529	VBG	Venous Blood Gases
2530	VBI	Vertebrobasilar Insufficiency
2531	VC	Vital Capacity
2532	VCFS	Velo Cardio Facial Syndrome
2533	VCT	Venous Clotting Time
2534	VCTC	Voluntary Counselling And Testing Centers (For Hiv: Govt Centres In India)
2535	VCUG	Voiding Cysto Urethrogram
2536	VD	Venereal Disease; Vaginal Delivery ; Vaginal Douching

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2537	VD; VOD	Volume Of Distribution
2538	VDRL	Venereal Diseases Research Laboratory (Old Test For Syphilis)
2539	VE	Vaginal Examination (Manual Examination)
2540	VEB	Ventricular Ectopic Beat
2541	VED	Vacuum Erection Device
2542	VEE	Venezuelan Equine Encephalitis
2543	VEP	Visual Evoked Potential
2544	VER	Visual Evoked Response
2545	VF	Ventricular Fibrillation; Vocal Fremitus; Visual Fields
2546	VG	Vein Graft
2547	VH	Visual Hallucination
2548	VHD	Valvular Heart Disease
2549	VHF	Viral Hemorrhagic Fever
2550	VHL	Von Hippel-Lindau Disease
2551	VI (virgo intacta)	Vaginal Irrigation; Virgin
2552	VIN	Vulvar Intraepithelial Neoplasia
2553	Vin (vinum)	Wine
2554	VIP	Vasoactive Intestinal Peptide
2555	VIR	Vascular Interventional Radiology
2556	VKC	Vernal Keratoconjunctivitis
2557	VKH	Vogt Koyanagi Harada Syndrome
2558	VLBW	Very Low Birth Weight
2559	VLDL	Very Low Density Lipoprotein
2560	VM	Ventimask; Vestibular Membrane
2561	VMA	Violent Mechanical Asphyxia
2562	VMT	Vitreo-Macula Traction
2563	VNPI	Van Nuys Prognostic Scoring Index (For Ductal Carcinoma)
2564	VOC	Vaso-Occlusive Crisis
2565	VORB	Verbal Order Read Back
2566	VP	Venous Pressure
2567	VPA	Valproic Acid
2568	VPAP	Variable Positive Airway Pressure
2569	VPB	Ventricular Premature Beats (See Premature Ventricular Contraction)
2570	VPC (PVC)	Ventricular Premature Contraction
2571	VPI	Velopharyngeal Insufficiency
2572	VR	Vocal Resonance
2573	VRA	Visual Reinforcement Audiometry
2574	VRE	Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococcus
2575	VRSA	Vancomycin-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus
2576	VS	Vital Sign
2577	VSA	Vital Signs Absent
2578	VSD	Ventricular Septal Defect
2579	VSR	Ventricular Septal Rupture (See Myocardial Rupture)
2580	VSS	Vital Signs Stable

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2581	VT	Tidal Volume
2582	VT	Verotoxin
2583	VTE	Venous Thromboembolism
2584	VTEC	Verotoxin-Producing Escherichia Coli, Also Known As Enterohaemorrhagic E. Coli
2585	VTX	Vertex
2586	VUJ	Vesicoureteral Junction
2587	VUR	Vesicoureteral Reflux
2588	VV	Vulva Vagina
2589	VVC	Vulvovaginal Candidiasis
2590	VVF	Vesico Vagina Fistula
2591	VWD	Von Willebrand'S Disease
2592	VWF	Von Willebrand Factor
2593	VWM disease	Vanishing White Matter Disease
2594	VZIG	Varicella Zoster Immune Globulin
2595	VZV	Varicella Zoster Virus
2596	WAGR syndrome	Wilms Tumor, Aniridia, Genitourinary Anomalies, And Mental Retardation Syndrome
2597	WAIS-R	Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale Revised
2598	WAP	Wandering Atrial Pacemaker (See Multifocal Atrial Tachycardia)
2599	WAS	Wiskott–Aldrich Syndrome
2600	WASP	Wiskott–Aldrich Syndrome Protein
2601	WAT	White Adipose Tissue
2602	WB	Weight Bearing W/C
2603	WBAT	Weight Bearing As Tolerated
2604	WBC	White Blood Count; White Blood Cell
2605	WBI	Whole Bowel Irrigation
2606	WBR	Whole Body Radiation
2607	WBRT	Whole-Brain Radiotherapy Treatment
2608	WBT	Weight Bearing To Tolerance
2609	WC	White Cells Or Wheelchair Or (Surprisingly Still Used) Water Closet (Bathroom)
2610	WCA	Wheel Chair Ambulation
2611	WCC	White Cell Count
2612	WD	Wilson's Disease
2613	WDL	Within Defined Limits (As Per Hospital Defined Policy)
2614	WDWN	Well Developed And Well Nourished
2615	WE	Wide Excision
2616	WEE	Western Equine Encephalitis Virus
2617	WF	Walking Frame
2618	WFOT	World Federation Of Occupational Therapist
2619	WG	Wegener's Granulomatosis
2620	WH	Well Hydrated (Not Dehydrated Or Hyperhydrated)
2621	WHO	World Health Organisation
2622	WIC	Women, Infants, Children
2623	WISC	Wechsler Intelligence Scale For Children
2624	WISC-R	Wechsler Intelligence Scale For Children Revised

BIL	ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
2625	WLE	Wide Local Excision
2626	WN	Well Nourished
2627	WNL	Within Normal Limits (Also: We Never Looked)
2628	WO	Written Order; Weeks Old; Wide Open
2629	WOI	Without Incident
2630	WOP	Without Pain
2631	WPW	Wolf Parkinson White Syndrome
2632	WR	Wassermann Reaction
2633	WS	West Syndrome
2634	WWF	Widal Well Felix
2635	WWI	Walking While Intoxicated (Ethanol Or Other Drugs)
2636	X	Times
2637	X-AFP	Extended Alpha-Fetoprotein
2638	XDR TB	Extensively Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis
2639	XLA	Extraction Under Local Anaesthesia
2640	XLP	X-Linked Lymphoproliferative
2641	XLSA	X-Linked Sideroblastic Anemia
2642	XM	Crossmatch
2643	XOA	X-Ray On Arrival
2644	XOM	Extraocular Movements
2645	XP	Xeroderma Pigmentosa
2646	XR	X-Ray (See Radiography)
2647	XRT	Radiotherapy Used In Cancer Treatment
2648	XS	Excessive
2649	XT	Exotropia
2650	YF	Yellow Fever
2651	YMRS	Young Mania Rating Scale
2652	YO	Years Old
2653	YOB	Year Of Birth
2654	YPLL	Years Of Potential Life Lost
2655	YSS	Young Simpson Syndrome
2656	YST	Yolk Sac Tumor
2657	YVS	Yunis-Varon Syndrome
2658	ZD	Zinc Deficiency
2659	ZDV	Zidovudine
2660	ZES	Zollinger-Ellison Syndrome
2661	ZF	Zimmer Frame
2662	ZIFT	Zygote Intrafallopian Transfer
2663	ZMC	Zygomatoco-Maxillary Complex
2664	ZN	Ziehl-Neelsen
2665	ZPG	Zero Population Growth

